



# **IMPROVE** **YOUR** **VOCABULARY**

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**SPECIAL GUIDE TO**  
***CSS VOCABULARY***

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40. Shake off	پہاری، مسئلہ وغیرہ سے چھٹکارہ پانا	He does not seem to shake off this cold.
41. Shake out	چھاڑنا	He shook the dress out and put it on.
42. Shake up	اندیشہ مند پریشان کرنا	The danger of war has shaken up the whole nation.
43. Show around	جگہ دکھانے کے لیے گھمانا پہرانا	He showed us around his house.
44. Show in/into	کمرے میں لے جانا	When he arrives, show him in .
45. Show off	دکھانا، نمائش کرنا	She went to the party to show off her new dress.
46. Show through	کسی چیز کے پیچھے سے دکھائی دینا	Her lovely face showed through the veil .
47. Show up	ظاہر ہونا، آنا	We waited for him for an hour, but he did not show up.
48. Shut down	بند کرنا، بند ہو جانا	Shut down the computer properly.
49. Sift through	جھانسی کرنا	While sifting through papers, I found his photo.
50. Sit about/around	کچھ مفید نہ کرتے ہوئے بٹ کرنا	I am too busy to sit around here.
51. Sit back	پیشے سے ٹیک لگا کر بیٹھنا	Sit back and relax while I make tea for you.
52. Sit by	دیکھتے رہنا	I cannot sit by and watch you waste all our money.
53. Sit down	بیٹھنا	I sat down on sofa next to Ali.
54. Sit in for	کسی کی جگہ اس کے فرائض سرانجام دینا	Ali is ill today, so Ali sitting in for him.
55. Sit in (on )	موجود ہونا مگر حصہ نہ لینا	The principal sat in(on) the class to see the class activity.
56. Sit on	بنشانے میں دیر کرنا	He has been sitting on my application for a month.
57. Sit out	حصہ نہ لینا	Ali sat out the game with a foot injury.
58. Sit through	آخر تک موجود رہنا	Though I did not like the speech , I had to sit through.
59. Sit up	اٹھ کر بیٹھنا	She sat up and turned on the bedside light. .
60. Slip up	بے احتیاطی سے غلطی کرنا	He slipped up and gave me the wrong phone number.
61. Slow down	آہستہ کرنا	Slow down, you are driving so fast.

1. Take aback	حیران، ششدر کر دینا	The news took us aback.
2. Take after	مشابہ ہونا	She takes after her mother
3. Take against	ناپسند کرنے لگانا	She took against him when he did not propose to her.
4. Take along	ساتھ لے جانا	We had better take along two bottles of water.
5. Take apart	پیرزے پیرزے کرنا	He took apart the radio to clean it.
6. Take around/round	کسی عمارت کے مختلف حصے دکھانا	She took us round her house.
7. Take aside	کسی کو دوسروں سے الگ لے جانا	She took him aside and asked him why he was late.
8. Take away	ہٹا دینا	The waiter took away the plates.
9. Take back	واپس کر دینا	I will take this coat back and get a larger size.
10. Take down	بولے ہوئے الفاظ کو لکھنا	I took down the whole speech.
11. Take for	غلطی سے کسی کو کوئی اور سمجھنا	I took him for his brother.
12. Take in	کسی کو گھر پر ٹھہرنے کی اجازت دینا	She was homeless, so we took her in.
13. Take off	اُتارنا	He took off his clothes and jumped into the pool.
14. Take on	ذمہ لینا	I cannot take on any extra work.
15. Take out	لائبریری سے کتابیں نکلوانا	She took out three books today.
16. Take over	ذمہ داری، کنٹرول لینا	She took over as manager last month.
17. Take to	چسپا کر کے لگانا	They took to each other at once.
18. Take up	کسی مخصوص سرگرمی کرنے لگانا	She took up painting in her spare time.
19. Take up with	صحبت اختیار کر لینا	His mother is worried as he has taken up with bad boys.
20. Take upon	فیصلہ کر لینا	Ali has taken upon himself to marry a widow.
21. Take around/round	مناٹنا، راضی کرنا	The mother took her round to marry Ali.
22. Talk back	بے ادبی سے جواب دینا	His father never allowed him to talk back.
23. Talk down	اہمیت گھٹانا	You should not talk down your own success.
24. Talk sb into sth	ترغیب دینا	Ali talked me into giving up smoking.
25. Talk out	بات چیت سے مسئلہ حل کرنا	We tried to solve the problem by talking it out.

63. Speed up	رفتار تیز ہونا	The train soon speeded up.
64. Spring from	کے سبب ہونا	His love for English springs from his stay in London.
65. Spring up	اچانک ظاہر ہونا	A breeze sprang up as we climbed up the hill.
66. Stand about/around/round	کھڑے رہنا اور کچھ نہ کرنا	We stood around for a while saying goodbye.
67. Stand against	مخالفت کرنا	In the Badar, only 313 men stood against the army of 1000 troops.
68. Stand aside	کسی دوسرے کے لیے دستبردار ہونا	He should stand aside and let his son take over the company.
69. Stand back	پہچھے ہٹنا	The police ordered the crowd to stand back.
70. Stand by	مدد کرنا	She has stood by her husband through thick and thin.
71. Stand down	دستبردار ہونا	He stood down to make way for someone younger.
72. Stand for	صمات کرنا، حامی ہونا	We will stand for our cultural values.
73. Stand in	جگہ لینا، نمائندگی کرنا	Ali stood in for the principal at the meeting.
74. Stand out	نمایا ہونا، بہتر ہونا	This book stands out from the rest.
75. Stand out against	کھلم کھلا مخالفت کرنا	Now people stand out against war.
76. Stand over	نگرا کرنا	He would not work unless someone stands over him.
77. Stand up	کھڑے ہو جانا	The students stood up as the teacher entered the class.
78. Stand up for	دفاع کرنا	We must stand up for truth.
79. Stand up to	سامنا کرنا، بے خوفی سے مقابلہ کرنا	He was not afraid of standing up to bullies.
80. Start off	شروع کرنا	He has started off a new business.
81. Start over	دوبارہ شروع کرنا	His business failed; he is trying to start over.
82. Stay away from	دور رہنا	Stay away from drugs.
83. Step forward	مداخلت کرنا	Ali stepped forward and offered to change the tyre.
84. Step in	لگے رہنا	The police may step in if the crisis remains.
85. Stick to	توجہ مرکوز کرنا	You will succeed if you stick to your plan.
86. Switch on	بٹن آن کرنا	Could you switch the TV on?

26. Talk over	پر بحث کرنا	She can talk over any problem with her mother.
27. Talk through	سمجھانا	My teacher talked me through the problem.
28. Talk up	دلچسپی پیدا کرنا	He talked up the idea at the meeting.
29. Tear apart	تباہ کرنا	The blast has torn the bus apart.
30. Tell off	جھڑکنا	His father told him off for lying.
31. Thin down	کم کرنا، چھدرا کرنا	The farmer thinned down the plants.
32. Think back	گزشتہ واقعات یاد کرنا	He often thins back to the days he spent in London.
33. Think of	ذہن میں لانا	He thought of an idea to solve the issue.
34. Think out/through/up	سوچ بچار سے اختراع کرنا	Ali thought out a method for solving the issue.
35. Think over	غور کرنا	He needs to think over the matter a bit.
36. Think up	کوئی نیا نام، خیال سوچ نکالنا	She was trying to think up an excuse.
37. Throw away	دوہ میں پھینک دینا	She wanted to throw away some old books.
38. Throw down	ہتھیار ڈال دینا	It is better to die than to throw down.
39. Throw in	بطور بونس کے مفت دینا	The shopkeeper threw in a pen with the books.
40. Throw off	خود کو کسی چیز سے آزاد کرنا	He threw off his clothes and jumped into the river.
41. Throw out	کانج وغیرہ سے نکال دینا	He was thrown out of college for taking drugs.
42. Throw up	ترک کر دینا	Ali throw up smoking.
43. Thrust on/upon	پہنچا دینا	Do not thrust your duty on me.
44. Tie up	باندھ دینا	Tie up the dogs during daytime.
45. Tog up/out	مخصوص موقع کے لیے لباس پہننا	They were togged up in their best clothes on Eid.
46. Try for	کے لیے کوشش کرنا	She is trying for getting a job.
47. Try on	کپڑے پہن کر دیکھنا آیا جتے ہیں کہ نہیں	He tried the shoes on before buying them.
48. Try out	آزمانا	He tried out the new car before buying it.
49. Turn against	رد کر دینا، مخالفت کرنا	People have turned against war.
50. Turn around/round	ناکامی سے کامیابی کی طرف پلٹنا	His steps have turned our business around.
51. Turn away	مدد۔ ہمدردی کرنے سے انکار کرنا	As she is kind, she cannot turn away the poor.
52. Turn back	پلٹنا، واپس آنا	We had to turn back as the weather tuned badly.
53. Turn down	رد کر دینا	They offered me a job but I tuned it down.

54. Turn in	سونے کے لیے لیٹنا	I turned in early last night.
55. Turn into	میں تبدیل ہو جان	Ali turned into a kin person after his father's death.
56. Turn off	بند کر دینا	He turned off the light and went to bed.
57. Turn on	کوئی مشین چلا دینا	She turned on the light.
58. Turn out	ثابت ہونا، مخصوص نتائج دینا	His efforts turned out to be fruitful.
59. Turn over	انجن چالو کرنا	He turned over the car motor.
60. Turn to	مدد کے لیے درخواست دینا	The poor countries turn to IMF for loans.
61. Turn up	آنکنا۔ پہنچ جانا	She turned up at the last moment.

### W

1. Wade in/into	آگے بڑھ کر حملہ کرنا	The police waded into the crowd.
2. Wait in	گھر پر کسی کا انتظار کرنا	He had to wait in for the repair man.
3. Wait on/upon	بطور خدمت گار کھانے کی میز پر حاضر رہنا	The staff who waited on us at dinner was good.
4. Wait out	کسی ناگوار چیز کے ختم ہونے کا انتظار کرنا	We sat down under a tree to wait out the storm.
5. wait up	کیسے انتظار میں جاگتے رہنا	Do not wait up for me as I will come late tonight.
6. Wake up	جاگنا، بگانا	Moonis usually wakes up early.
7. Walk through	دھیرے دھیرے سمجھنا	The teacher walked me through the lesson.
8. Wash away	بہا کر لے جانا	The flood washed away the crops.
9. Wash down	دھو کر صاف کرنا	She washes down her car once a week.
10. Wash out	گندا کپڑا دھونا	He washed his socks out in the sink.
11. Wash over	کسی حساس جذبہ کا طاری ہونا	A sense of victory washed over him.
12. Wash up	سمندر، دریا کا کسی چیز کو ساحل پر اچھال دینا	The sea washed up an oyster on the beach.
13. Waste away	دھیرے دھیرے کمزور اور دبلا ہوتے جانا	She wasted away due to Hepatitis C.
14. Watch out	خبردار! دیکھ کے	Watch out, there is a car coming.
15. Watch out for	مخاطر رہنا، چوکنا رہنا	Watch out for cars when you cross the road.

Gust	ہوا کا جھلڑ	Strong abrupt rush of wind; v. Cf. Bluster
Gustatory	ذائقہ سے متعلق	Affecting or relating to the sense of taste
Gusto	پر عزم	Eager enjoyment; zest; enthusiasm
Gusty	ہوا سے متعلق	Windy
Guy	تاریا زنجیر	Cable or chain attached to something that needs to be braced or steadied; cf. Guide
Gyroscope	آکے سمت و توازن	Apparatus used to maintain balance, ascertain direction, etc.
Habitat	مکین	Natural home of a plant or animal; cf. Habitation
Habituate	عادی ہونا	Accustom or familiarize; addict
Hackles	کتے کی پیٹھ اور گردن بال	Hairs on back and neck, especially of a dog; ex. Make someone's hackles rise
Hackneyed	عام	Commonplace; trite
Haggard	ضائع شدہ	Wasted away; gaunt; ex. Haggard faces of the rescued miners
Haggle	سودے بازی کرنا	Argue about prices (in an attempt to bargain)
Hail	اولے پڑنا	Frozen rain drop; v. salute or greet; precipitate hail
Halcyon	پر امن	Calm; peaceful; ex. Halcyon days
Hale	صحت مند	Healthy
Halfhearted	جوش کی کمی	Exhibiting little interest or enthusiasm
Hallowed	مقدس	Blessed; consecrated; ex. Hallowed ground; v. Hallow: set apart as holy
Hallucination	سراب، دھوکہ	Delusion; false idea; false perception of objects with a compelling sense of their reality; objects so perceived; v. Hallucinate; adj. Hallucinatory
Halting	ہچکچاہٹ کا شکار	Hesitant; faltering; not fluent; ex. Halting steps/voice; v. Halt: proceed or act with uncertainty; falter; hesitate; waver; stop
Hamper	روکنا	Obstruct; prevent the free movement of;
Handsome	زیادہ	Large in quantity; generous; ex. Handsome reward
Hap	موقع، قسمت	Chance; luck
Haphazard	بے ترتیب سے	Random; by chance; happening in an unplanned manner; ex. Haphazard growth of the town
Hapless	بد قسمت	Unfortunate; luckless
Harangue	جذبائی تقریر	Long, passionate, and vehement speech; v.
Harass	ہراساں کرنا	Annoy by repeated attacks
Harbinger	علامت، نشانی	Forerunner (which foreshadows what is to come)
Harbor	سہارا دینا	Give protection (by giving food and shelter); provide a refuge for; hide; keep in mind (thoughts or feelings); ex. Harbor a grudge/criminal; n: place of shelter; refuge
Hardy	مضبوط	(of people or animals) sturdy; robust; (of plants) able to stand inclement(stormy) weather
Harping	ایک ہی چیز کی رٹ لگانا	Tiresome dwelling on a subject; v. Harp: dwell on(think or speak a lot about) tediously

34. Run down	گازی سے ٹکر مار کر زخمی کر دینا	She was run down by a car.
35. Run in	نئی گاڑی کو مختصر عرصہ کیلئے آہستہ چلانا	The new car must be run in properly.
36. Run off	چپکے سے بھاگ جانا	He ran off to Lahore and never come back again.
37. Run off with	کچھ لے کر، کسی شخص کے ساتھ بھاگ جانا	He ran off with the money
38. Run on	توقع سے زیادہ دیر جاری رہنا	The meeting ran on till after 5 o'clock.
39. Run out	ختم ہو جانا	He had to come home because his money had run out.
40. Run over	گازی سے چل کر دینا	He was run over and killed.
41. Run through	مشق کی غرض سے بار بار دہرانا	He ran through the second scene.
42. Run up	خاص مقدار تک پہنچنا	The agreement ran up to 50 pages.
43. Run up against	سخت مخالفت سے پالا پڑنا	His plan had to run up against a lot of opposition.

### S

1. Save up	کچھ خریدنے کے لیے رقم بچانا	He is saving up money to buy a new car.
2. See about	انتظام کرنا، توجہ دینا	He had better see about dinner.
3. See around/round	کسی جگہ جانا اور جائزہ لینا	We visited his house and saw around it.
4. See in	کسی کی خاص خاصیت کا متعرف ہونا	I see gentleness in Ali.
5. See off	الوداع کہنا	She went to the airport to see her sister off.
6. See out	کسی چیز کا اختتام تک باقی رہنا	I am sure that my coat will see me out.
7. See over	خریدنے کی غرض سے کسی عمارت کا جائزہ لینا	Some people are coming to see over our house today.
8. See through	کسی کے اصل مقاصد کو تازہ لینا	I could not see through her lies until it was too late.
9. See to	نہننا، ذمہ داری لینا	Ali will see to the arrangements for the party.
10. Seek after/for	تلاش کرنا	He seeks after wisdom.
11. Seek out	خوب جدوجہد سے تلاش کرنا	He tried to seek out his lost child but could not.
12. Seize on/upon	دبچسی لینا	The marks were seized upon by the local press.



7. Ring in	ایسے کام کرنے کی جگہ پر ٹیلی فون کرنا	Ali rang in to say that he might be late.
8. Ring off	ٹیلی فون کال ختم کرنا	She rang off without giving her name.
9. Ring out	واضح طور پر سنائی دینا	Two shots suddenly rang out.
10. Ring round	معلومات لینے کے لیے جگہ فون کرنا	He rang round all the agencies.
11. Ring up	ٹیلی فون کرنا	Ring up Ali and ask him if he is free today.
12. Rise up	بغاوت کرنا	The people rose up against the king.
13. Roll about/ around	خوب بننا	Ali told us a tit bit and we rolled about.
14. Roll back	کم کرنا	The government should roll back taxes.
15. Roll in	بڑی مقدار میں ظاہر ہونا	The sky darkened as the black clouds rolled in.
16. Roll on	جاری رہنا	The years rolled on and the children grew up and left home.
17. Roll on	متعارف کرانا	The company will roll out a new software in June.
18. Roll over	کروٹ بدلنا	She rolled over and slept again.
19. Round up	لیٹنا	He got up and rolled up his sleeping bag.
20. Root about/around	تلاش کرنا	The hen was rooting about for grain.
21. Root for	کسی کی کامیابی چاہنا	Good luck, we are all rooting for you.
22. Root in	پر مبنی ہونا	Our education should be rooted in our culture.
23. Root out	چھنکار دینا	We want to root out corruption.
24. Rub along	دوستانہ مراسم رکھنا	Ali and his wife are rubbing along well.
25. Rub down	گرا کر صاف کرنا	Rub down the door before you paint it.
26. Rub in	کوئی ناگوار بات بار بار یاد دلانا	I know I did a stupid thing, but you need not rub it in.
27. Rub off	رگڑ کر ہٹانا	Ali rubbed the mud off his shoes.
28. Rub out	ریٹرو غیرہ سے لکھائی مٹانا	It is pencil, you can rub it out if you want to.
29. Run along	اپنی راہ لینا	Run along now! I have got work to finish.
30. Run across/into	اتفاقاً ملنا	He ran across/into an old friend at the party.
62. Run after	پیچھا کرنا	The policeman ran after the robber.
31. Run around/round	کئی کام کرتے ہوئے	He was running around getting things read for the party.
32. Run away	بھاگ جانا	Ali ran away from home at the age of 16.
33. Run away with	کسی کے ساتھ بھاگ جانا	She ran away with a sailor.

13. Seize up	جام / جامد ہو جانا	His left leg suddenly seized up during the race.
14. Sell off	ستی بیچ ڈالنا	He sold off his old car.
15. Sell out	ساری کی ساری بکت جانا	Wow! Those cakes sold out fast.
16. Sell up	مقدار بکت جانا	He left the country after selling up his house.
17. Send back	وپس کر دینا	As the shirt was short, I sent it back.
18. Send down	کالج، یونیورسٹی سے نکال دینا	He was sent down from Oxford for taking drugs.
19. Send for	بلا بھیجنا	She was worried when her boss sent for her.
20. Send in	کسی تنظیم کو روانہ کرنا	Please send in the forms before June 1 <sup>st</sup> .
21. Send off	خط بذریعہ ڈاک بھیجنا	She has not sent off her application form yet.
22. Send out	کئی جگہوں پر بھیجنا	How many invitations have you sent out?
23. Set about	شروع کرنا	She set about cleaning the house.
24. Set against	مخالفت کرنا	She has set herself against smoking.
25. Set apart	ممتاز / نمایاں بنانا	Her wisdom sets her apart from others.
26. Set aside	مخصوص مقصد کے لئے الگ کر لینا	She has set a room aside for visitors.
27. Set back	تالیم کر دینا	A war sets back the progress of a nation.
28. Set down	جذبات و احساسات کو تحریر میں لانا	She sets her feelings down in the diary.
29. Set forth	خیالات، حقائق کو واضح طور پر بیان کرنا	He has set forth his view of life in his book.
30. Set in	کسی چیز کا شروع ہونا	The winter seems to set in early this year.
31. Set off/out	کسی چیز کو شروع کرنا	It was quite sunny when we set out/off.
32. Set on/upon	حملہ کرنا	She set the dog on her enemy.
33. Set to	جوش و خروش سے کام شروع کرنا	We will succeed if we all set to our work.
34. Set up	کمپنی، تنظیم	She has finally set up her own business.
35. Settle down	کوش اور مطمئن محسوس کرنے لگانا	He has settled down in his new job.
36. Settle for	قبول کر لینا اگرچہ چیز من چاہی نہ ہو	They want \$400 for it, but they might settle for \$200.
37. Settle in /into	نئے کام، مکان میں جی لگانا	He has settled in his new job.
38. Settle on	کسی فیصلہ پر اتفاق کرنا	They have not yet settled on a name for the newborn.
39. Settle up	قرضہ، بل بے نایق کرنا	Please pay for it now and we will settle up later.

Impediment	رکاوٹ	Hindrance; stumbling-block; speech defect preventing clear articulation; ex. Speech impediment
Impel	کسی تمل پر ابھانا	Drive or force onward; drive to take action; urge to action
Impending	قریبی	Nearing; approaching; about to happen
Impenetrable	نا قابل گزر	Not able to be pierced or entered; beyond understanding; impossible to understand; ex. Impenetrable mystery
Impenitent	غیر پشیمان	Not repentant
Imperative	لازمی	Absolutely necessary; that must be done; critically important; expressing command; ex. It is imperative that; n: something that must be done
Imperceptible	نا قابل محسوس	Unnoticeable; impossible to perceive; undetectable
Imperial	شاہانہ	Like an emperor; related to an empire; cf. Imperialism
Imperil	خطرہ میں ڈالنا	Put in danger
Imperious	حاکمانہ	Domineering; too commanding; haughty; cf. Imperial/emperor
Impermeable	نا قابل گزر	Impervious; not permitting passage through its substance; impossible to permeate
Impersonal	غیر شخصی، غیر جذباتی،	Not being a person; not showing personal feelings; ex. Impersonal
	نا قابل عبور	Force/manner/organization
Impertinent	غیر شائستہ	Insolent; rude; not pertinent; n. Impertinence
Imperturbable	پر سکون	Unshakably calm; placid
Impervious	نا قابل گزر	Impenetrable; incapable of being damaged or distressed; incapable of being affected (in one's opinions); ex. Impervious to water/criticism
Impetuous	متشدد	Violent; hasty; rash; impulsive; without careful thought; ex. Impetuous decision
Impetus	محرک	Moving force; momentum; force of a moving body; incentive; stimulus; impulse
Impiety	بے احترامی	Irreverence; lack of respect for god or piety
Impinge	اثر کرنا	Infringe; encroach; influence; touch; collide with; ex. The effects are impinging on every aspect of our lives
Impious	بے احترام	Irreverent
Implacable	جو پر سکون ہو سکے	Incapable of being pacified; impossible to appease; ex. Implacable enemy
Implausible	غیر یقینی	Unlikely (to be true); unbelievable; ex. Implausible alibi
Implement	عمل درآمد کرنا	Put into effect; enforce; carry out; supply with tools; ex. Implement the plan/suggestion; n: tool or instrument
Implicate	فرد جرم غاند کرنا	Incriminate; involve incriminatingly; show to be involved (in a crime); ex. Implicate someone in the crime
Implication	اشارہ	Something hinted at or suggested; implying; implicating
Implicit	خفیہ	Understood but not stated; implied; unquestioning and complete; ex. Implicit trust
Implode	بھٹنا	Burst inward; cf. Vacuum tube
Implore	مانگنا	V. Ask or beg earnestly; beseech
Imply	اشارہ کرنا	Suggest a meaning not expressed; signify
Impolitic	بیوقوف، غیر تجربہ کار	Not wise; not expedient; not politic
Imponderable	بے وزن	Weightless; that cannot undergo precise evaluation; cf. Pound

Graze	چرنا	(of an animal) feed on growing grass; cause (an animal) to feed on grass; scrape (esp. The skin) or touch lightly in passing; brush; ex. We can't graze the cattle till summer; n: surface wound
Gregarious	ساجی، ملنسار	Sociable; (of an animal) tending to form a group
Grievance	شکایت	Cause of complaint; complaint
Grill	شدید سوال کرنا	Question severely; cook on a grill; broil; n: cooking surface of parallel metal bars
Grim	خوفناک	Causing great fear; unrelenting; determined in spite of fear; ex. Grim smile
Grimace	چہرے کا مروڑ	Facial distortion to show feeling such as pain, disgust, etc; v.
Grisly	خوفناک طریقے سے	Ghastly; horrifying; ex. Grisly remains of the bodies
Groom	گروم کرنا	Man employed to take care of horses; v: make neat and trim; clean and brush (an animal)
Groove	مقررہ راستہ، نالی	Long narrow channel made in a surface to guide the movement of something; ex. Groove of the record
Gross	مکمل	Total; fragrant; clearly wrong; (of people's behavior) coarse; corpulent; ex. Gross insolence/behavior; v: earn as a total amount; n: 12 dozens
Grotesque	عجیب، غیر فطری	Fantastic; comically hideous; strange and unnatural (causing fear or amusement)
Grotto	قدرتی یا مصنوعی غار	Small cavern
Grouch	شکایتی	Bad-tempered complaint; person who keeps complaining; v: complain, grumble
Grouse	شکایت کرنا	Complain; fuss; grumble; grouch; n: plump chickenlike game bird
Grovel	ہینٹنا	Crawl or creep on ground; remain prostrate; behave in a servile manner
Growl	ہلکی ڈرانے والی آواز	Low, guttural, menacing sound (as of a dog)
Grudge	غصہ	Deep feeling of dislike; ex. Grudge fight; v.
Grudging	ہچکچاہٹ کا شکار	Unwilling; reluctant; stingy (giving reluctantly)
Gruel	پتہ دلیہ	Thin liquid porridge
Grueling	تھکا دینے والا	Exhausting; ex. Grueling marathon race
Gruesome	خوفناک	Grisly; horrible
Gruff	غیر شائستہ	Rough-mannered; (of a voice) rough; hoarse
Grumble	شکایت کرنا	Complain; mutter discontentedly; grouch; n.
Grunt	زور دار آواز نکالنا	For Utter a deep guttural sound (as a pig does); n.
Guffaw	زور دار قہقہہ	Boisterous laughter; v.
Guile	دھوکا	Deceit; duplicity; wiliness; cunning; ex. Persuade her by guile
Guileless	بغیر دھوکا	Without deceit
Guise	ظاہر روپ	Outward appearance; costume; ex. In a new guise
Gull	چال چلنا	Trick; deceive; hoodwink; n: person who is easily tricked; dupe
Gullible	جو آسانی سے دھوکہ میں آسکے	Easily deceived
Gush	سائے کا باہر نکالنا	(of liquid) pour out in large quantities from a hole; make an excessive display of feeling (without true feeling); ex. Blood gushed from the wound.

Harrowing	آکھیف دینا	Agonizing; distressing; traumatic; v. Harrow: break up and level (soil) with a harrow; inflict great distress on; agonize; n: farming machine to break up the earth
Harry	غصہ دلانا	Harass, annoy, torment (by repeated attacks); raid
Hatch	پیدا کرنا	Deck opening; lid covering a deck opening; v: emerge from an egg; produce (young) from an egg
Haughtiness	تکبر	Pride; arrogance; adj. Haughty
Haunt	ذہن میں موجود رہنا	(of a spirit) visit (a place); come to mind continually; visit (a place) regularly; frequent; ex. Haunted house; ex. Haunted by his last words; n: place much frequented
Haven	محفوظ جگہ	Place of safety; refuge; harbor; ex. Tax haven
Havoc	تباہی	Widespread damage; disorder; chaos
Hazard	خطرہ	Venture; put in danger; risk; ex. Hazard a guess; n: possible source of danger
Hazardous	خطرناک	Dangerous
Hazy	دھندلا	Slightly obscure; misty; unclear; n. Haze: light mist or smoke; confused state of mind
Headfirst	سر کے بل	Moving with the head leading; headlong
Headlong	سر کے بل	Hasty; rash; headfirst; adv.
Headstrong	ضدی	Willful; stubborn; unyielding; determined to have one's own way; cf. No 'excessive'
Healthful	صحت افزاء	Conducive to good health; ex. Healthful mountain air
Healthy	صحتمند	Possessing good health; healthful
Heckler	باتوں سے ہراساں کرنا	Person who verbally harasses others; v. Heckle: verbally harass as with gibes (by interrupting a speaker or speech)
Hedonist	لطف کا دلدادہ	One who believes that pleasure is the sole aim in life; cf. Hedonism: practice of living one's life purely for pleasure
Heed	توجہ دینا	Pay attention to; n: close attention
Heedless	بغیر توجہ	Not noticing; disregarding
Hegemony	توقیت	Dominance especially of one nation over others
Heinous	عس	Atrocious, wicked; hatefully bad; ex. Heinous crime
Helm	رہبر	Steering wheel of a ship, position of control
Hem	روک لینا	Surround tightly so that movement is impossible; ex. Hem in; n.
Herald	بیغامبر	Messenger; sign of something to come; v: announce; proclaim; ex. Unheralded researcher
Herbivorous	سبزی خور	Grain-eating; cf. Herbivore
Herd	جانوروں کا گروہ	Group of animals; crowd; one who looks after a herd; ex. Shepherd/goatherd; ex. Herd instinct; ex. Herdsman; v: come together in a herd; look after a herd; ex. Herd cattle
Hereafter	آخرت	Life after death
Heresy	بدعت	Opinion contrary to popular belief; opinion contrary to accepted religion; adj. Heretical; cf. Heretic
Hermetic	پراسرار	Concerning alchemy or magic; obscure and mysterious; occult
Hermitage	خانقاہ	Home of a hermit

Inter	دفن کرنا	Bury; n. Interment
Interdict	روکنا، منع کرنا	Prohibit; forbid; n.
Interim	مبوری، وقتی	Meantime; ex. In the interim; adj. Taking place during an interim; ex. Interim paper
Interjection	استعجابیہ	Exclamation; ex. "ouch"
Interloper	مدخل	Intruder; one who interferes
Intermediary	ثالث	Intermediate; acting as a mediator; n: mediator; go-between
Interminable	ناختم ہونیوالا	Endless
Intermittent	وقفہ وقفہ سے	Periodic; on and off; stopping and starting at intervals
Internecline	باہمی مہلک	Mutually destructive
Interpolate	مابین داخل کرنا	Insert between
Interregnum	وقفہ	Period between two successive reigns or governments
Interrogate	تفتیش کرنا	Question closely; cross-examine; cross-question
Interstice	تنگ راستہ	Narrow space between things
Intervene	داخل دینا	Come between; interfere; ex. Intervened to prevent a fight; n. Intervention
Intimate	اطلاع دینا	Hint; suggest; imply; adj: marked by close relationship; familiar; private; personal; ex. Intimate knowledge/thoughts in the diary; n: close friend or confidant; cf. Intimacy
Intimidate	ڈرانا	Frighten; n. Intimidation
Intolerant	عدم روادار	Not willing to accept ways of thinking different from one's own; cf. Tolerant; cf. Tolerate
Intoxicate	نشہ میں ہونا	Make drunk; stimulate or excite; ex. Intoxicated by all the money he might win
Intractable	ناقابل حکومت	Unruly; difficult to manage; ex. Intractable problem/child
Intransigence	غیر مصالحتی	Refusal of any compromise; stubbornness; adj. Intransigent: uncompromising
Intrepid	بے ڈر	Fearless
Intrigue	سازش	Make secret plans; plot; arouse the curiosity of; n: secret scheme, plot, secret love affair
Intrinsic	لازمی، اندرونی	Essential; inherent; built-in
Introspective	محاسبہ کرنا	Looking within oneself; n. Introspection: self-examination
Introvert	خود کے متعلق سوچنے والا	One who is introspective or inclined to think more about oneself; adj. Introverted
Intrude	مداخلت کرنا	Put or force in without being asked; trespass; enter as an uninvited person; ex. Intrude one's own opinion into the report; cf. Thrust in
Intuition	وجدان	Immediate insight; power of knowing without reasoning; adj. Intuitive v. Intuit: know by intuition
Inundate	سیلاب	Flood; overflow; submerge; cover completely; ex. Inundated with work
Inured	عاری ہونا	Accustomed; hardened; ex. Inured to the alaskan cold; v. Inure: make used to something undesirable; harden; cf. Unfeeling
Invalid	کالعدم	One incapacitated (disabled) by a chronic illness; adj: incapacitated by illness; not valid; null; v: allow to leave (a military force) because of ill health

Illicit	غیر قانونی	Illegal
Illimitable	بے حد	Infinite; limitless
Illuminate	روشن کرنا	Brighten; clear up or make understandable; enlighten; enable to understand; ex. Illuminating remarks
Illusion	دھوکہ اسراب	Misleading vision or visual image; false idea or belief; cf. Delusion
Illusive	سرابی	Deceiving; based on illusion; causing illusion; deceptive
Illusory	غیر حقیقی	Illusive; deceptive; not real
Imbalance	عدم توازن	Lack of balance or symmetry; disproportion
Imbecility	ذہن کی کمزوری	Weakness of mind; state of being an imbecile; n. Imbecile: stupid person; fool
Imbibe	پینا	Drink in
Imbroglio	پچیدہ صورتحال	Complicated situation (as in a play); painful or complex misunderstanding (as in a play); entanglement; confused mass (as of papers); v. Embroil
Imbue	بھرنا	Saturate(soak thoroughly); fill; ex. Imbue someone with feelings

### Word List 24 immaculate-incessant

Immaculate	بے عیب	Spotless; flawless; absolutely clean
Imminent	قریب	Impending; near at hand
Immobility	ساکن	State of being immovable
Immolate	آگ سے جلانا	Offer or kill as a sacrifice (by fire)
Immune	استثنائی ہونا	Resistant to; free or exempt from; n. Immunity
Immure	قید ہونا	Imprison; shut up in confinement; cf. Wall
Immutable	غیر متبدل	Unchangeable
Impair	زخمی کرنا	Injure; hurt; damage
Impale	چھدنا	Pierce (with a sharp point); ex. Impaled by the spear
Impalpable	جو چھوانہ جاسکے	Imperceptible(not easily understood); intangible; op. Palpable: tangible; easily perceptible
Impart	حصہ دینا	Grant a share of; make known; ex. News to impart
Impartial	غیر جانبدار	Not biased; fair; n. Impartiality
Impassable	نا قابل عبور	Not able to be traveled or crossed
Impasse	بڑی رکاوٹ	Predicament(dangerous condition) from which there is no escape; situation allowing for no further progress
Impassioned	جذباتی	(of speech) filled with passion; fervent
Impassive	جذبات سے عاری	Without feeling; expressionless; imperturbable; stoical; ex. Impassive face
Impeach	مواخذہ کرنا	Charge (a public official) with crime in office; raise doubts about; indict; ex. Impeach a witness's credibility
Impeccable	بے عیب	Faultless
Impecunious	بغیر پیسے کے	Without money
Impede	روکنا	Hide; retard or obstruct the progress of; block

Incredulous	شکی، مستحسن	Withholding belief; skeptical; showing disbelief
Increment	بڑھنا	Increase
Incriminate	الزام جرم	Accuse of or implicate in a crime; serve as evidence against; cause to seem or make guilty of a crime; ex. Incriminating evidence
Incrustation	سخت کو تنگ	Hard coating or crust; v. Incrust: encrust; cover with a crust
Incubate	اندوں پر بیٹھنا	Hatch; warm (eggs) with the body to promote hatching; maintain at optimal environment conditions for development; be holding in one's body an infection which is going to develop into a disease; n. Incubation; cf. Incubation: disease
Incubus	بوجھ	Burden; very worrying problem; mental care; nightmare; male devil; cf. Succubus
Inculcate	بڑھانا	Teach (ideas or principles); instill
Incumbent	فرض	Obligatory; imposed as an obligation; currently holding an office; n. person who holds an office
Incur	اپنے اوپر لانا	Bring upon oneself
Incursion	جملہ	Temporary invasion; cf. Excursion: short journey
Indecision	فیصلہ نہ کر سکا	Irresolution; inability to make up one's mind
Indecisive	فیصلہ نہ کر سکنے والا	Marked by indecision; inconclusive; ex. Indecisive battle
Indefatigable	نہ جھکنے والا	Tireless; untiring; showing no sign of getting tired
Indelible	ان مٹ	Not able to be erased
Indemnify	تلافی کرنا	Make secure against damage or loss; compensate for damage or loss; cf. Make uninjured
Indentation	گڑھا شاگاف	Notch; deep recess; v. Indent; cf. Tooth
Indenture	غلامی/شاگردی میں دینا	Bind as servant or apprentice to master; bind by indenture; n. contract binding one party into the service of another for a specified time (as between an apprentice and his master)
Indeterminate	غیر یقینی	Uncertain; not clearly fixed; indefinite
Indicative	اشارہ کرنا	Suggestive; implying; serving to indicate
Indices	اشارے	Signs; indications; ex. Indices of a student's potential; cf. Index: something that reveals or indicates; sign; ex. Cost-of-living index
Indict	فرد جرم عائد کرنا	Charge; n. Indictment
Indifferent	عدم توجہ	Unmoved or unconcerned by; having no interest in; mediocre; neither good nor bad
Indigence	غریب	Poverty
Indigenous	مقامی	Native; ex. Plant indigenous to the new world
Indigent	غریب	Poor; destitute
Indignation	غصہ / ناگواری	Anger at an injustice; ex. Righteous indignation; adj. Indignant
Indignity	جارحانہ	Treatment or situation that causes shame or loss of dignity, respect, offensive or insulting treatment; humiliating or degrading treatment; ex. I suffered the indignity of having to say that in front of them.
Indiscriminate	بلا امتیاز	Choosing at random; confused; not based on careful distinctions
Indisputable	شک سے بالاتر	Too certain to be disputed; beyond doubt
Indissoluble	مستقل، پکا	Permanent; impossible to dissolve or disintegrate

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