CSS ENGLISH ESSAY PAPER

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1. DO WE REALLY NEED LITERATURE IN OUR LIVES?

1. Introduction

Each and every single individual needs an identity on this earth. This identity as per the concerned geography for the concerned populations, anywhere on the earth, triggers mind that they have specific rights and responsibilities. Which ideally needs the individuals to add their share first to their domestic sphere and then on the international level, if possible. Where it is also the duty of the concerned beau-rues and states to provided people their concerned safe rights. Naturally it is an upheld concept, also maintained by all the religions especially by Islam that the people related to different castes, customs and cultures are mentioned by literature so that they must be known by such identities. This also encompasses the level of their talent and its importance as per their facile lives and contributions in terms of their rights and duties respectively. All based on their manifestation straight linked with the importance of their specific literature, either dominant or submissive. Where literature obviously means the importance of a specific faction of people because of this literature either at national (domestic) or at international level.

2. Pin-Pointing the Need of Literature in Our Lives.

Literature gives a paint to human tradition in the form of prose and poetry. We need literature in our lives because of the following needs of us;

2.1- Literature advertises us on both the national and international forum and

gives us a specific identity.

Literature is a source which carries onward our old traditions, current customs and gives us a hope for the future prospects, which gives an essence to our identity.

2.3- Literature seeks our share in its promotion which upholds a bond of integrity between our rights and our responsibilities, hence literature keeps us in pure domain of character.

2.4- Literature is how do we maintain our lives by being sincere with the essence of our literature, which can a portrays us as ideal beings and can expose us upon other literature and can manifest us as prosperous individuals among other nations.

2.5- Literature purifies our morals, values and ethics, which can make us an ideal nation enriching truly our lives by being sincere with our such ideals, been exposed by our literature.

2.6- Literature is the core representative of the potential of a nation on both the national level and international level. Literature gives a route to the morale of a nation in such a way as they need to represent themselves on both the national level and international level with their capacities and the acquired skills.

3. The Hallmarks of Literature in Our Lives

Literature has a major role in the exposition of a group of a nation on the earth because of the following milestones of literature in this domain.

3.1. Literature whether it is prose, poetry or journalism portrays the mentality of a nation. Where literature gives a rhythm to the comparison of the mentality of that nation as compared to other nation. Hence if improvements are needed then they are adopted, and if debilities are there then they are removed. So, a good trend is acquired of a good mentality in a nation because of literature.

3.2- Because of literature love with the traditions plus customs of an area is maintained by its nation. Nations maintain and develop a constant passion with its customs and traditions because of the prose and poetry of its literature. So, the intended bond of sustainability is found there because of literature.

3.3- Some foreign nations give a preference to one literature over the other. Where such a preferred domestic literature becomes obvious and famous among other countries, portraying a certain nation. Where the famous customs and traditions of a domestic literature are adopted by foreign nations because of the minorities for instance in a foreign country.

3.4- A successful literature portrays the successful state systems of a nation. If the state systems are that much successful, then it finds a boosted route of success because of the adoption of its systems by other nations. For instance, Islamic literature is the most dominant literature over others in the world, as this literature is the most consonant literature with nature as compared to others.

3.5- People adhering a certain prose and poetry of a literature always remain sincere, trustworthy, and just with their literature. Where there we find the least possible duplicity as per the standard of their optimism is concerned. So, it is literature which keeps the morale of a nation high on a straight path of realism and rulism leading to success.

4. Hurdles in The Promotion of Literature in Our Lives.

4.1- Lack of enough talent in the form of poets and prose writers. Which cause the lack of further promotion of literature?

4.2- Lack of enough seminars, get-together of poets, and prose writers' conventions. Which make the literature fall-short of passionate standard, and that affects the identity of a nation.

4.3- Lack of talented staff at the institutes of literature faculties. Which cannot help out the aspirants to promote a quality literature, because of the lack of acquirement of the new skills of versatility at such faculties.

4.4- lack of public interests in attending the existing seminars, get-togethers of poets, and prose writers' conventions. Which make the literature get sluggish, where the literature gets derailed.

4.5- Lack of the interest of media in the promotion of literature. Which is a genuine need of the pro-literature public.

5. Combating the Existing Hurdles in The Promotion of Literature in Our Lives.

5.1- Encouraging the anew poets and prose writers through the campaigns of literature. Here the print and electronic media can show its quality guts, along with holding seminars in this regard, get-together of poets and prose writers' conventions.

5.2- Hiring qualified professionals for literature at literature faculties in universities. Who could develop success in literature through its candidates?

5.3- Literature campaigns can work best on cultivating public's interest, who need some confidence. So, such campaigns can reach their goals easily. 5.4- Taking the right back up of media in the regard of literature development is crucial, which can enrich the intended goals. So much as a happy future of literature does seem possible. And skilled faculties can be established in different universities to promote literature to the fullest after the due encouragement through media.

6. Suggestions Measures to Flourish Literature in Our Lives.

6.1- Comparison between domestic literature and well-known foreign literature is compulsory. Where the successful values are adopted and the ill vices are condemned.

6.2- Compatible get-together of different poets, different prose writers in conventions, analytical seminars are needed to add the seeds of variety to a domestic literature in order to flourish it.

6.3- Literature does orient the nature of life as much as it can. Human experiences through daily life style can add new ways of improvement to literature, if they are added to flourish it.

6.4- Talented aspirants of literature must be set to the goal of becoming ideals for others. Where such ideals can focus better and can serve their best to flourish literature by being always passionate and dedicated to this goal.

7. Conclusion

Any nation on the earth, if wants to have history on the earth must have literature. No nation on the earth can flourish up to the mark unless and until they are described through literature and identified through literature. Literature and history of a nation are collateral in existence. History is impossible without literature and literature is incomplete without history. As these can be the antagonists who can describe the history of other nation, not having literature, on their own terms. Plus, it is our literature where you can stay safe across your history. Hence, we do really need literature in our lives.

"Success is not final, failure is not fatal: it is the courage to continue that counts"

Winston Churchill

2. WOMEN UNIVERSITIES AS AGENTS OF CHANGE.

1. Introduction

Change is the spice of life. However, there is a difference between literate and illiterate change. Literate change is constructive while an illiterate change is mostly destructive. Women universities whether in government or private sector are intended to bring about a positive change in society. Still in the government sector women universities mostly put forward a merit criterion for the enrolment of female students. While the rest with some exclusion are selected there in the private sector. Both of these sectors select the female students on the basis of competition and this competition is upheld ahead to carve a path for (constructive) change.

2. Specifications of Women Universities to Bring About A Change.

2.1- Women universities first of all eliminate gender discrimination. These universities educate women to acquire their rights equivalent to men.

2.2- Women universities adjoin upon women to fight against social evils and contribute their share to spread prosperity across society.

2.3- Women universities teach women (if they are single or married) the values of life for their survival in society with a happy personal life, happy family life and happy social life.

2.4- According to nature women are the nurturers of their marital life. Hence one of the goals of women universities is to manage the women to give productive infants to society.

2.5- Educated women give a helping hand to their husbands in almost all the possible spheres of life. Like rearing sophisticated kids, attracting money to live an easy life (where according to nature guardians are only men), and having a respectable social life with earning a good name because of educated wives.

3. Challenges to Women Universities in Bringing About A Change.

3.1- Literacy rate is a big challenge for women universities. In developed countries this issue is not posing any big threat. However, in under developed countries this is one of the hottest issues of the states. In Pakistan literacy rate is 57%. And 70% of population are there in the sub-urban areas. Enrolment of girls and literacy rate needs to be improved in Pakistan.

3.2- Women universities have to give "Women Rights Activists" to the feminine part of society to fight for their basic rights at least education, health, employment etc. To make the illiterate women of society know and raise their voice such women need women rights activists to get the female portion of society in a good and safe race of life. Which is a core issue to women universities these times, to bring about a revolution in the life of such illiterate women of society.

3.3- Women universities need to enlighten the men of society through its candidates to not take their life partners for granted. These men should not get forked from the rights of their life partners. They should make their life partners fulfil the responsibilities

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of a good wife, mother, sister and a good daughter. They should give them a free hand to acquire the pleasures of life. This will enlighten the men of society also to become a good husband, father, brother and a good son in return.

3.4- Political supremacy should not be given only to the male portion of society. Women universities need to fight hard in this area too. As it is not only the male faction of society who can rule with a condemn against the female portion of society.

3.5- Governments must help women universities and should not keep them ignored (of both their public and private sector), equivalent to men universities, to remove all sorts of gender discrimination, all sorts of injustices, and all sorts of social evils and vices held against women in society, to remove the mental fog of women and purify the society. Because these are not just men that make up society.

4. Measures to Adopt-Apply to Deal and Heal the Challenges (In Bringing About Change) To Women Universities.

4.1- Enrolment ratio must be improved in the education sector. In this regard it is both the public and private sector of education to give a boost to educational awareness campaigns both with the help of governmental and nongovernmental organizations. United Nations can play a big role in this regard.

4.2- The campaigns of Education Awareness should fasten the awareness about the importance of education among masses. This will inculcate in the female portion of society a great sense of women awareness concerning gender discrimination. And the women will be easily managed to raise the voice for their rights in life.

4.3- A sense of awareness regarding women rights must be developed in men. This will make the men have a pleasure for empowering women. As it is nothing else but the rights that can empower women and the custom of gender discrimination will be rooted out.

4.4- Women must have an equal share in official affairs to men. A sense of authority will make the women believe that they are a good part of society and that they can have an equivalent part of service to men for their nation.

4.5- It is not just the lonely sector of women universities that they should strive hard for a change in society. These universities also need the back up of government. It is not just the men that they can bring a change in society. The prosperity of society does also seek the role of women and equally depend on them. It is not just the men that they need to be aware about their own rights. Women been educated as part of society need also to be equally aware of their rights and privileges. Hence, the governments need to be fully aware of the feminine portion of society to have a prosperous future.

5. Suggestions to Improve the Standard of Women Universities for Change.

5.1- Women universities must have all the facilities of a good university. Which includes competent staff, technological advancements, sophisticated departments, all sorts of standards, good course work and exemplary competition among students and that with the other universities, etc.

5.2- Practical experience for each department is necessary to be there in women universities. Each department must have competent sessions and engendered good qualities among qualified students.

5.3- Each year there needs to be a competent eligibility criterion for the enrolment of students. There must be no other reference or any money-based entrance to university for enrolment except a fixed number of self-finance-based enrolment.

5.4- There must be special scholarship programs for special students. This will help out the eligible students to acquire quality education.

5.5- Women universities must have special short courses. This trend will help the poor students who are deserving to have some sort of qualification. Which will help them live a better life.

5.6- Women universities must have more competent reserved seats for disable students, players, more seats for out of state or province students, and more reserved seats for international students - in those universities which are lending hand in international education.

6. Future Prospects Which Can Be Tied with Women Universities for Change.

6.1- Women can serve in almost all the departments and domains of a state with the exclusion of some. And they do their best to keep a positive change in society on an ascending track.

6.2- Women serving equally to men are breaking the tradition that women are weak as compared to men, and are submissive to the will of men, except in marital life. Cooperation works better here. Women need to be empowered. Only then you can find a bi-pillar happiness in society, and not a unit-polar happiness of men.

6.3- According to nature these are not just the men who do possess the power of making decision. Responsibility of a lot of the decisions to be made are tied upon the women. Where men do have a very rare or not at all experience. So, women must be given the authority to make decisions both indoor and outdoor. If women can have an indoor role in life and decision making, then they are also a part of outdoor society.

6.4- Women needs to be the role models for other women. There must be ideals among them for the feminine portion of society. This will carve a path for a hopeful life ahead. Only then you can say that society is improving and is not hasty.

7. Conclusion.

Hopes tied with the women universities for change are high. Half the portion of society is feminine. It is not just the men who can serve more for men and less for women, but it is also the women who can serve more for women and less for the men. This balance in society seems to go in each other's favour which results in the happiness, progress and prosperity of a balanced society. Where you come to believe that women universities are agents of change.

"Success is not final, failure is not fatal: it is the courage to continue that counts"

Winston Churchill

3. PAKISTAN AND THE FUTURE OF KASHMIR CAUSE.

1. Introduction

The Kashmir cause has 73 years of a miserable historical background. Crippling masses collapsed economic life, no judiciary, and a list of injustices are out there as the specifications of the occupied Kashmir and Pakistan is lethargic in this regard. If Pakistan would have been a prominent member out there in the United Nations, Other members of the United Nations would have been voted in favour of Pakistan and the Kashmir cause so far. And the Kashmir issue would have been resolved so far in favour of both Pakistan and Kashmir. However, unfortunately Pakistan is not that much an active member of the United Nations because of various factors. Which include dishonest politicians, lack of experience in the world peace that much, under developed status, IMF and World Bank loans, and at the end (Pakistan) not been involved by the United Nations in other peace concerns of the world. Which kept the confidence of Pakistan low in the United Nations. And made Pakistan and the future of the Kashmir cause unpredictable.

2. Current Scenario of The Kashmir Cause and Pakistan

2.1- Because of the Indian interference in the occupied Kashmir there used to be rallies and protests, and in return lock down and curfew on daily basis, and the Killing of the innocent masses since 1947 by the Indian army forces, which is like a lifelong trend there.

2.2- Masses are crippled there because of the spoilage of business in the occupied Kashmir. People sacrifice their lives for the cause of Kashmir, when they come out of their houses.

2.3. Education system and health services has rotten the lives of the public there. They cannot acquire education unless they go abroad. And their health services are restricted.

2.4- There is no concept of recreation. And there is no relief for the public from the lifelong depression, confusion, and anxiety. Almost all the people suffer from psyche disorders.

2.5- Other government services are also restricted there and public goes outside from Kashmir to acquire employment. Almost the whole life of masses is disturbed there with a helpless Pakistan in this regard. And the only trend which is common there is the sacrifice of the lives of the masses for the cause of Kashmir.

3. Obvious Factors Which Sustained the Kashmir Cause and Bored Pakistan In This Regard

3.1- The negligence of the United Nations about the Kashmir cause and the fatigued and not heard struggle of Pakistan in the United Nation caused the sustained of the conflicted and controversial Kashmir. 3.2- Other regional organizations for peace did do any successful struggle for the Kashmir cause and the controversial Kashmir faced sustainability of its such a conflicted condition.

3.3- The presence of the Indian army forces in the territory of conflicted Kashmir is another basic reason behind the current conditions of the occupied Kashmir. Where no organization for regional peace did not put up the issue of the occupied Kashmir to the Indian government.

3.4- Member countries of the United Nations never weighed in voting more in favour of Pakistan and Kashmir than India. And because of the disagreement between Pakistan and India about Kashmir prolonged the Kashmir issue for such a historical long time.

3.5- The absence of Pakistani army forces in the occupied Kashmir made the Kashmir issue did exist, as it in return kept the morale of Indian government and its armed forces high. Which is against the Kashmir issue. And the issue of the occupied Kashmir remained controversial and conflicted so far.

4. Threats to The International Peace from The Kashmir Cause and Unsuccessful Pakistan In This Regard

4.1- As per the human nature masses across the globe do not feel safe because of the Kashmir cause. As they see the unsuccessful attempts of the United Nations in this regard. And condemn it.

4.2- The inflicted masses are hopeless in the occupied Kashmir. They raise their voice on media to the outside world about their miserable life. And the United Nations along with other regional organization for peace have lost their reputation among the global public.

4.3- Occupied Kashmir is posing threat to the morale of Pakistani army forces in this regard and enhancing the brutality of the Indian army forces. This effect of the current occupied Kashmir is because of the failure in agreements of both the Indian and Pakistani governments with each other.

4.4- The bilateral relationship of Pakistan with other Muslim countries in this regard affect the reputation of Pakistan among these Muslim countries. This in return affect the relationship of Pakistan with such Muslim countries. As they see the repetition of the failure of Pakistan about the Kashmir cause.

4.5- So far Pakistan did not owned Kashmir on the basis of voting in the United Nations. Those countries who vote against Pakistan and occupied Kashmir, obviously look down on Pakistan in the United Nations and the issue of Kashmir does look to exist for an unpredictable time. And the ties of Pakistan are weakening there with foreign countries.

5. Lessons the World Learned from The Kashmir Cause and Pakistan.

5.1- The brutality of Indian army forces in the occupied Kashmir is inhumane. The world on the basis of humanistic values condemn the United Nations, India, and Pakistan for the current Kashmir cause. As they see that the Kashmir like cause can be possible against any dependent nation.

5.2- The issue of the occupied Kashmir is the obvious failure of the pro-peace organizations. And this has weakened the supremacy of the United Nations almost since its establishment. The world seek solution to the issue of the occupied Kashmir from the United Nations.

5.3- Those countries which are in favour of the will of the Kashmiri Public, see the Pakistani army un-interested and weak in this regard. Otherwise such a tight army, like Pakistan do have, can resolve the issue of the occupied Kashmir very easily with its hard power there in.

5.4- Kashmir issue is an example of the lack of peace in this region like the issue of peace of Palestine, and Chechnya does exist. And the Human Rights are daily jeopardized because of the crippling masses. The Kashmir issue is in this form since 1947. And the blood loss of Kashmiris has a very hard traditional history. The whole world is against this blood loss. And they see this as the misfortune of the Kashmiri masses. However, the Kashmiri masses and the outside world except India are still hopeful and relate it to God.

5.5- Kashmir issue is so much an ignored issue that even if the Kashmiri masses need help, no country does help the Kashmiri public except Pakistan. Where on the humanistic basis other countries must help out the Kashmiris with different packages. But as far as the issue of independence of the occupied Kashmir is concerned Pakistan needs a higher hand over India both in this region and out there in the United Nations.

6. Permanently Eliminating the Factors Backing Up the Kashmir Issue and Creating A Hopeful Pakistan In This Regard

6.1- Pakistan must have a prominent place in the United Nations. For which Pakistan has to improve its ties with those countries who vote against the will of the Kashmiris and resist Pakistan about the Kashmir cause.

6.2- Organizations for peace in this region must have meetings and seminars at times about the will of the Kashmiris and the will of our country about the Kashmir cause.

6.3- Indian government must have a policy on humanistic basis about the occupied Kashmir. Indian government must eliminate its army forces as it is against the will of the Kashmiri masses.

6.4- Kashmiri public must have a successful domestic peace organization and campaigns to get their voice high about their will and their rights. United Nations must give a special focus and concentration to such a voice of Kashmiris, which needs and seeks to be raised on the international forum also.

6.5- Those countries which vote against the will of the Kashmiris and Pakistan in the UNO, must develop a sense of humanism and must vote in favour of the Kashmir cause.

6.6- The United Nations must also support the presence of Pakistani army forces in the occupied Kashmir. Which can develop a sense of safety and security in the occupied Kashmir about its masses.

7. Designing the Road Map for A Happy Future of The Kashmir Cause and The Quality Pakistan For the Kashmir Cause

7.1- The land of the occupied Kashmir must be free from any sort of brutality of Indian army. The Indian government must eliminate its brutal army from the occupied Kashmir. Where only the domestic army of Kashmir must exist. As Kashmir needs to be self-sufficient in this regard. Even if Kashmir becomes a part of Pakistan Kashmir must have its own army.

7.2- The prestige of Pakistan will raise and will get higher if Pakistan wins over Kashmir on its own part. And Kashmir needs to have a safe stability like other provinces under the jurisdiction and the federation of Pakistan.

7.3- Kashmir must not become a part of the Indian government ever. As the Indian government has been a lifelong enemy of the rights of the Kashmiri public. Kashmir can never or can extremely hardly adjust under the jurisdiction and the federation of the Indian government. If Kashmir becomes a part of the Indian government, Kashmiri masses will still be crippled for their rights under the prejudiced jurisdiction and prejudiced federation of the Indian government.

7.4- The United Nations must give a special focus and purified concentration to the issues like Kashmir, Chechnya and Palestine on humanistic grounds. It will add a wave of peace the global public. And the crippled masses will love life. The life which needs to be celebrated.

7.5- Regional Organizations responsible for peace need to be successful. They need a special media coverage and more than needed seminars in this regard, to make the peace sure for the crippled masses across Kashmir. There is a need for more organizations to be established for peace across the world.

8. Conclusion

Until and Unless God is agreed the Muslim masses of Kashmir will be crippled for their rights. However, there is a special need to make the God agreed for this. Here it is the responsibility of Kashmiris along with the Muslim countries especially Pakistan to make the God agreed and take the Kashmiris out of their life long depression, confusion, and anxiety for the Kashmir cause. Which seeks such a collective effort. As God says He never changes the cause of a nation until and unless they strive properly to change it themselves. Secondly the responsible states around the world must support the Kashmir cause as Pakistan is the most special state in this regard. Still we can hope that the Kashmir can alter its historical chapter from a dark one to a bright one.

"Success is not final, failure is not fatal: it is the courage to continue that counts" Winston Churchill

4. POLARIZED POLITICS: THE ISSUES AND CHALLENGES OF DEMOCRACY IN PAKISTAN.

1. Introduction

This is a polarized Pakistan because of the polarized politicians. Who run after political power to become self-authoritative? And avoid what authority actually means when a politician is elected through voting. Here all the political parties compete against each other striving for power. Authority acquired through voting actually means to provide proper rights to the citizens of a state, to listen to the voice of masses and provide justice, to purify the politics, to spend time among public and show genuine interest in masses where media helps, and to make the executive branch of such state work with genuine efforts for public. However, each politician in Pakistan either who become federal ruler or provincial ruler tend to become self-authoritative and hustle to live more and more luxury life, without any good and genuine interest in masses.

2. What Is A Genuine Government of Democracy, And Its Qualities

2.1- A genuine and classic democracy is there where all the citizens of a state are considered equal and women equivalent to men. They are given equal rights, equal life standards and acceptable privileges varied among masses. Also, these citizens who acquire these things have to fulfil their responsibilities up-to the mark and to the fullest.

2.2- A genuine democracy is that where the authority holders have to care more about the state and its masses than themselves. What the authority holders have to care more about themselves than the state and its citizens is just their health, and not engulfing the wealth of the state and its masses. Subsiding the state and suppressing the rights of the public must be avoided.

2.3- A genuine democracy is that where the authority holders are not self-authoritative and personally strong. But where the institutions are strong serving the masses honestly is an illustration of a good democracy.

2.4- A genuine democracy is that where voting is fair, justice is cheap and easily acquired, media is free and just, politicians are sincere and economy is free from corruption and bankruptcy, and the public is involved in and considered by the authorities when public decisions are made.

2.5- A genuine democracy is that where employment for the masses is easy in approach and acquirement, poverty is minimum, literacy is common, health is wealth, and no prejudice is held among the politicians, i.e., no concept of polarized politics is there.

3. The Polarized Politics in Pakistan And the Issues of Democracy

3.1- Polarized Politics has been a trend of governance in Pakistan since the early 70s. This trend has weakened the so-called democratic governance in Pakistan. Most prominent issue related with the polarized politics in Pakistan is that political parties are family-oriented where such politicians acquire political power for luxuries among personal families. Like PPP, PML(N), etc are the similar examples to rule Pakistan.

3.2- The ignored and crippling masses is another major issue of the polarized politics in Pakistan. Where the masses are the target of inflation, poverty, unemployment, and over all low quality of life.

3.3- Weak institutions in Pakistan due to polarized politics are not fair and sincere with Pakistani public. Where mostly the approach finders are benefited and the rest oscillate there, away from justice in depression, confusion, and a difficult survival.

3.4- Media is used personally by the polarized politicians for personal and their political party name, fame, and gains. Plus, the media is kept restricted to not raise the actual voice of the masses for their rights. Wherein they are left amid the problems and challenges of life they cannot resolve themselves. Also, the polarized politics in Pakistan gets extended mostly successfully for a tenure while posing controversial acts in the parliament, suffocating the institutions, and not helping resolve the problems and challenges masses do face in their lives.

3.5- Due to polarized politics the bankruptcy, due to the loans of IMF and World Bank for the state of Pakistan, is escalating with time. The un-affordable inflation for masses and the raise in taxes each year is another massive blow for the masses from the side of polarized politicians in Pakistan.

4. Challenges of Democracy with Polarized Politicians in Pakistan

4.1- The state of Pakistan is facing the problem of an exhausted democracy. Where there has been mostly a game of hide-and-seek between the politicians in power and opposition to the government in rule. Such politics are dry-hard and non-productive for the masses.

4.2- The state machinery is not running properly. And is not integrated. The state machinery of Pakistan has lost flexibility between the authorities in power and the oriented masses. A wave of hopelessness is there in the atmosphere due to the polarized politics in Pakistan.

4.3- Citizens are facing daily injustice due to the polarized politics. Only those people acquire justice (sometimes fake) who have some reference of the polarized authorities. The rest dwindle there in injustice on routine basis.

4.4- Economy use to be the backbone of each and every state. In Pakistan the polarized politicians are supporting this economy by the taxes imposed by these polarized politicians on the impotent citizens on one way. While on the other hand bankruptcy and corruption has hollowed the economy of Pakistan.

4.5- Weak authorities use to be less responsible and use to fulfil their duties less. Here they use to reach less to their required goals and destinations and the same intended goals and destinations of the masses in Pakistan are less met where state is responsible for. As we all have seen this weakness been developed by the polarized politicians like a required trend.

4.6- Also the masses have no awareness about the polarized politics. As polarized politicians care more about themselves than the public. Public have no genuine sense of real democracy and good governance. Voters (except the party workers) vote foolishly been the fans of political parties.

5. Factors Behind the Issues and Challenges of Democracy with Polarized Politicians in Pakistan.

5.1- The Election Commission of Pakistan concede a lot in this regard. The election commission of Pakistan has not established any rules to restrict the polarized politics in this country.

5.2- Unaware masses of Pakistan except some have no concept of the polarized politics. Who then suffer from unwanted consequences?

5.3- Media booting up the polarized politicians, keep the Pakistani citizens unaware in this regard. Where in the goal of media is just cultivating sensationalism? As these polarized politicians give monetary back up to media, and use it for their personal reputation. Which the citizens less understand and become fans of the polarized party in power due to this sensationalism.

5.4- Bad governance has been a worst defect of the polarized party in power along with a heated opposition. However, this defect is not cured, as the politics in Pakistan is just a game of mind. Where the role of opposition is not that much marvellous. Because of an edge of the media to the opposition. So, this is like survival for the fittest. And the polarized party in power mostly wins over for its tenure of five years.

5.5- Polarized Politicians do not take in heed the institutions of this state that much serious. Where inner personal benefits and luxuries are enjoyed by the authorities of such institutions. Also, the Pakistani public is fatigued because of this while still vote blindly. The opposition is less exposed by the media, and the polarized politicians in power take the pleasure of luxurious governance, with irresponsible and less fulfilment of their duties. And as a result, the state machinery of Pakistan becomes a victim of the polarized politics tenure after tenure.

6. Resolving the Issues and Challenges of Democracy in Pakistan And Making Pakistan a Polarized-Politics-Free State

6.1- The Election Commission of Pakistan must have a developed charter for the electoral procedures in Pakistan. The election commission of Pakistan must consider those parties eligible for election, after a tenure of less or more time, which are not conservative and not family cantered. This trend must be abolished on urgently basis. And only those parties must be considered eligible for electoral process which must have a liberal ideology and not conservative and family centered. This will create a just trend of the election procedure and process and will lead to proper democratic governance.

6.2- Media must not be used by the politicians for personal name, fame, and gain. Media must be just and profound in this regard. Media must help make the institutions in Pakistan strong. Media must develop and support public awareness campaigns about good governance of a sophisticated democracy among Pakistani public. Media must surely take ensuring daily justice for the Pakistani public as one of its points in its agenda of transmission.

6.3- The economy of Pakistan must support the citizens of Pakistan, whether they are government servants or common public. Pakistani economy must be free from loans as much as possible. And there must be no bankruptcy at all and at any cost. This will

lower the trend of imposing taxes over masses. And the public will observe better economy of good governance in Pakistan.

6.4- The State Machinery of Pakistan must run on exact and productive rules. Where the institutions of this state will serve the public in a much better way, and the concerned responsible authorities will fulfil their duties and responsibilities more honestly. And the masses will enjoy as much accurate justice as it is possible in good democratic governance in this state of Pakistan.

6.5- Creating a new trend of good governance is dependent on each and every citizen of Pakistan. The trend of a good democracy and not a polarized governance in Pakistan will cast an impressive image of this state on the international forum also. Where both the domestic and foreign affairs of Pakistan will definitely cause the state machinery run on wanted grounds.

7. Conclusion.

Polarized politics and the issue and challenges because of it in democracy destroy the state affairs spoiling the ideology of democracy. Polarized politics is not a solution for the day by day pending and escalating issues and challenges in this country. Pakistan needs a shift in governance from polarized politics into a genuine democratic governance. Which is possible after the adoption and application of the above discussed measures, to make prosperity the destination for this state of Pakistan and its masses

"Success is not final, failure is not fatal: it is the courage to continue that counts"

Winston Churchill

5. GLOBAL POWER DYNAMICS AND PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN POLICY.

1. Introduction

The world is hasty. Each state is hustling to compete well among other states. However, there is a scarcity of enough intellect behind this struggle of competition. Whether it is the state at the east, west, north or the south (or in between them) of Pakistan. Such states have to manage time and go ahead towards the future with better future prospects. However, there is an obvious lack of much thought attached with the rapidity of the states. Global power of the world's states is faster as compared to time. However, the dynamics developed with the fastness in power of the states need to have a better intellect behind such dynamics than falling short in the race of life. Where Pakistan is also a state which have to survive better on its own pattern of foreign policy. However, been amid global power dynamics, Pakistan needs to have a sophisticated foreign policy to survive better and with needed intellect.

2. The Circuit of Global Power Dynamics and The Stance of Pakistan's Foreign Policy

2.1- The economy been the backbone of any state sustains better prosperity if it is stronger. The economy of the potential super power China is giving a soft power to

China for ruling the world. China been the neighbour state of Pakistan has friendly relation with Pakistan. And the foreign policy of Pakistan poses a heartfelt relationship with China and the Chinese. Both of these countries support each other on the economic fronts including the examples of "One Belt One Road" and "CPEC".

2.2- The political super power USA has made the world a "Uni-polar World". Where the USA interferes in the domestic affairs of those countries where the USA wants to interfere. The supremacy of the USA as a super power has become a weakness for every other state where the USA is involved in showing its supremacy over that state with hard motives. However, Pakistan is such a state whose Foreign Policy has such a flexibility which can easily deal with the US involvement in this region by making the USA narrow towards peace acquirement. It is because of the foreign policy of Pakistan which brings Afghanistan and Pakistan on the same page of the AF-Pak Foreign Policy of USA for these two states. And as result peace is the outcome because of the foreign policy of Pakistan for both Pakistan and Afghanistan, and the triggered and inspired outcome for the USA in this region.

2.3- Atomic Energy advancement of Iran to become an atomic power is posing threat to the USA as the US considers it as a threat to its supremacy faking world's peace. However, this is the right of Iran to have this advancement in technology for its safety, security, and a better reputation been among other states of the world. No country uses ever atomic power for the destruction of the others on the globe. However, these are the required experiments in the current global race of life for safety. Pakistan needs to play a balanced role in this regard on the basis of its foreign policy. As Pakistan has played this role so far with needed ratio between these two states, i.e. USA and Iran.

2.4- The sticking approach of India towards the so far held conflict on the issue of the occupied Kashmir with Pakistan, and the water conflict at times cultivate more and more optimism in the foreign policy of Pakistan in this regard.

2.5- Along with such multi-pronged flexibility in the foreign policy of Pakistan, Pakistan do also maintain friendly relations with other both Muslim and nondualism countries for the mutual benefits of the states and the citizens from mutual sides. Which cast a good impression of the foreign policy of Pakistan on the states concerned and the public involved.

3. Challenges from The Global Power Dynamics to The Foreign Policy of Pakistan - From Time to Time.

3.1- Time to Time variations in the foreign policy of the USA against Muslim countries is posing serious challenges to the concerning Pakistan. As this does affect the charters of organizations like SAARC, SCO and ECO, responsible for peace and prosperity in the Muslim countries. Where in Pakistan also use to be the member of such organizations- affecting the foreign approach of Pakistan to such Muslim countries.

3.2- The concerned United States of America in Chinese Economy does create challenges for Pakistan. As the USA tries to make Pakistan a ground state for America to get involved in Chinese economy with one-way self-made negative intentions of the

USA, to restrict the Chinese economy. Which pose risks to the relations between Pakistan and its friendly state of China.

3.3- Pakistan is concerned about the crippling masses of the occupied Kashmir. Where in India is involved in its brutality with its army forces against the crippling masses of the occupied Kashmir on regular basis. This is also a unique one challenge for the foreign policy of Pakistan to get rid of the Indian army forces in the occupied Kashmir. And cultivate peace in the occupied Kashmir for its masses. 3.4-The American restrictions against the potentiality of Iran to atomic power does suppress the foreign policy of Pakistan. And subsides Pakistan in this regard. Where Pakistan has to play an ideal role despite the American restrictions - due to Pakistan.

3.5- These dynamics of the global power and the adverse involvement of America in Muslim states make Pakistan due to have more responsible stance. Where the expectations of the states which concern Pakistan in this regard and the public of such states along with Pakistani public have to trust Pakistan. For this purpose, Pakistan needs to be an ideal state with its ideal foreign policy. Which needs the morale of the Pakistani politicians high and up-to the mark. Also, along with the state of Pakistan its citizens have to play more responsible role to bring more dynamic foreign policy in existence while involved in politics and voting.

4. Strategies needed For the Modifications in The Foreign Policy of Pakistan -While Surviving Amid the Global Power Dynamics

4.1- Pakistan needs to strengthen its ties more with both the Muslim and non-Muslim states for mutual packages on the economic fronts based on the skilled citizens of mutual countries. This will boost Pakistani economy, which will in-turn make Pakistan more solid.

4.2- Dealing with India optimally in the foreign policy of Pakistan is the solution of both the Kashmir issue and the water conflict. This will help release the tension between the two states and will open the doors to more stable opportunities for prosperity as both the states will breathe better in more open air.

4.3- Supporting Iran in its atomic objectives must be one of the goals in the foreign policy of Pakistan. This will help secure Pakistan and this region more. However, adjusting the US supremacy in this regard must also be one of the goals in the foreign policy of Pakistan.

4.4- Upbringing China on the economic front gives Pakistan a great deal of relief. Which creates more career opportunities for the Pakistani public and strengthens the economy of China. Hence Pakistan must move ahead in refreshing its foreign policy towards China in this regard. This will create more prosperity in both of these two countries.

4.5-Serving the USA must be done profoundly by Pakistan. USA does not need to be beaten, However, Pakistan must have such a versatile foreign policy which should manage the USA to shift somehow from hard super power to soft super power, as much as it is possible. Also, the USA must not use Pakistan for its strategic purposes only. USA must add economic colour to its foreign policy for this region also. This will

restrict the hard US involvement in this region. As the acquirement of peace with hard power is not that much easy as it is possible with soft power.

5- Potential Future Prospects Attached with Pakistan After Its Modified Foreign Policy - Among the Global Power Dynamics

5.1- Regional peace due to Pakistan because of being an active member of the regional organizations for peace and prosperity will encourage such organizations to have more and more seminars. This will strengthen Muslim brethren among Muslim states and will cast a shadow of restriction on the hard power involvement of the USA in this region.

5.2- Chinese support for Pakistan due to economic agreements will secure the economy of Pakistan as much as possible. Which will enrich the foreign policy of Pakistan with more prosperity towards other states. Which qualifies Pakistan for a better future.

5.3- US diplomacy towards Pakistan and this region on dual fronts, i.e. hard power and soft power will ensure more peace and prosperity for Asia. The whole Asia due to the geo-strategic position of Pakistan will get enriched with peace and prosperity because of the safe ties between the USA and Pakistan on the basis of foreign policy of Pakistan.

5.4- Safe Iranian up-gradation in the atomic procedures to become an atomic power will make Iran dedicate better security to this region, with restricted USA in this regard. Where in the foreign policy of Pakistan along with the help of other Muslim states concerned need to bring USA and Iran agreed on this point.

5.5.- Casting better relations towards India is crucial also. Resolving hard feelings from both the states of India and Pakistan against each other is a needed goal for the foreign policy of Pakistan. Which will make both the states integral for themselves. Also, the resolved Kashmir issue will help the UN get the two countries on one table for mutual productive relations without the loss of humans, time and resources any more. And will give a lesson of peace and prosperity on humanitarian basis to the outside world.

6. Making Pakistan a Challenging State with Its Geo-Strategic Position - Among the Global Power Dynamics - And Winning Over with The Foreign Policy of Pakistan

6.1- Pakistan has most desired geo-strategic location in this region for both the USA and the people's republic of china. Both the USA and china are a lot dependent on the state of Pakistan. USA depends on Pakistan for its diplomatic strategies, while China depends on the unique location of Pakistan for its economic strategies. Where Pakistan has integral personal strategies as far as its foreign policy is concerned and wins over both of the states of the USA and China.

6.2- Based on the geo-strategic location of Pakistan, Pakistan is lending loans from the IMF and World Bank with the support of the USA. However, Pakistan need to stay alert and optimum and its economy needs to get flourished with time depending on the resources of this region, which will make Pakistan more wanted while the economy in this way seems to be free from acquired loans as much as possible and will have no more bankruptcy.

6.3- USA and China depending on the geo-strategic location of Pakistan also make other concerned countries to have more dependence on Pakistan because of the Chinese flourishing economy and expanding diplomatic strategies of the United States of America.

6.4- Pakistan is like the significant regional hero country for other countries surrounding Pakistan, while the USA trying to reach and involve Pakistan in its strategies. This has caused the reputation of Pakistan get escalated and a lot works for Pakistan in this regard, because of the lucky geo-strategic location of Pakistan. Where Pakistan use to have a typical foreign policy in this regard.

6.5- As far as the geo-strategic location of Pakistan is concerned, Pakistan needs to stay alert on each occasional time and must always focus on the goal of domestic and global sustainability of peace for this region, taking in heed the ties with both the Muslim and non- Muslim countries.

7. Conclusion

As far as the global power dynamics are concerned, Pakistan has enough successful multi-pronged flexible foreign policy. Which has the dealing capacity and potential for each and every occasion and for each and every state concerned and involved. Still, some debilities per human nature may be there in Pakistan's approach to a perfect foreign policy. Like the American visits to India, and the American restrictions against Iranian atomic procedures, as do we see. However, such events among the global power dynamics make optimistic Pakistan to become more positive as the time passes.

"Success is not final, failure is not fatal: it is the courage to continue that counts"

Winston Churchill

6. PAKISTAN'S INFORMAL ECONOMY: THE WAY FORWARD.

1. Introduction

Economy is the backbone of any state machinery. Almost all the affairs and concerns of a state mainly depend on its economy. The prosperity of any state gets back up from its economy. Pakistan's informal economy like any other state (either developed/under developed) has to cater the state in edibility, construction, and sustainability. Which enjoins upon each and every responsible citizen of Pakistan to play the input and out-put of his/her share in this economy.

2. Current Position of Pakistan's Informal Economy in A Spectrum of Focus -And the Dependence Criteria in This Regard

2.1- The less cared economy of Pakistan has a lack of that much support for the cause of Pakistani public. Pakistani society has various types of people as per their personal

economy, i.e. per capita income. All of them play their input and output share in the overall informal economy of Pakistan. The improvement of this input and output share of the citizens in economy depends on their life conditions as factors. Which includes poverty, illiteracy, and unemployment etc, of the citizens to add their role to the informal economy of Pakistan.

2.2- Pakistani economy is not pure from loans acquired from IMF and WB by the government(s). Where the politicians hardly manage the sustainability of the informal economy of Pakistan. As a result, the governments impose more and more taxes with time on the Pakistani citizens, who hardly manage these taxes to pay. Additional loans have caused bankruptcy in the Pakistan economy. Such carelessness of the government about the informal economy of Pakistan is triggering the sense of corruption in the authorities in power also. Where as in this society of Pakistan the most affected faction are the poor ones. Who survive with a trend of difficulty in their lives? Also, the IMF and World bank is in due to get paid to recover their loans in instalments from Pakistan.

2.3- Demand and supply in the informal economy of Pakistan must have a rich and healthy ratio, Poor citizens of Pakistan cannot afford the daily escalating prices of the goods daily used. These goods are domestic produces or imported from outside. Which needs to have affordable and convenient prices.

2.4- The commercial sector of Pakistan is not that much productive because of the lack of needed industries. However, alternately Pakistan is importing Chinese products and is dependent (like other countries) on the industrial and commercial sector of China. And that is the reason where because of the Chinese products the economy of Pakistan has become informal. Where the export of Pakistan needs to be genuinely improved to improve its informal economy.

2.5- Pakistani Currency is losing its cost constantly as compared to American Dollar in the international monetary market as the time passes., Stalk exchange of Pakistan is also getting badly affected because of the informality in the economy of Pakistan.

3. Currently Worsening and Possible Upcoming Challenges to Pakistan's Informal Economy

3.1- Public is overwhelming more and more with life challenges as the time passes. Also, the future of these masses looks dull with the passage of time. They use to become weaker to deal the challenges of life like poverty, unemployment, less income, and weak life standards worsening with time. On the other hand, the informal economy of Pakistan is also becoming weaker due the Pakistani currency losing its value and supporting less this public. The government giving minimum subsidy to the poor public.

3.2- Fatigued state machinery is exhausted anymore and needs refreshment by the polarized politicians. Weak institutions and corrupt dignitaries are a proof of exhausted state machinery. Acquiring loans is another blow from the IMF and WB by the less responsible politicians. Bankruptcy is escalating and is dragging back the informal economy of Pakistan with the passage of times because of acquiring loans from outside. Where the imposed taxes against the masses are unbearable for the public to pay.

3.3- There is an imbalance between the demand and supply of goods shattering the informal economy of Pakistan at times. More than exporting goods the trend of importing goods in the market has jeopardized the industrial and commercial sector of Pakistan. In this regard the Chinese products have seen a flourished future. Where the "CPEC" and "One Belt One Road (OBOR)" are mutual gifts of China and Pakistan for each other for the present and future, although. In order to get economy flourished more agreements with china are a pre-requisite.

3.4- The industrial sector of Pakistan is shrinking with the dependence on Chinese goods, Although the sale and purchase of goods is supporting the commercial sector of Pakistan, However, its enrichment needs to be depended on the domestic industries more than the imported ones, with the resolved power supply issue. In this regard more domestic industries require plantation in Pakistan.

3.5- The loss of the value of the Pakistani currency from time to time both in the domestic and international market is a headache for Pakistan. The challenge of improving stalk exchange is also a proof of the lack of economic prosperity.

4. Measures to Adopt-Apply for The Improvement of Pakistan's Informal Economy - To Eradicate and Avoid Challenges

4.1- The domestic produce must be brought in focus and existence to give primary route to the economic policy of Pakistan. No loans from IMF and WB will be given room in the economic policy of Pakistan anymore. The least possible taxes should be imposed on the public of Pakistan. As these are not the citizens who are the only responsible individuals to save the economy of Pakistan with the payment of taxes and give a forward way to the informal economy of Pakistan. The corrupt authorities in power are also responsible in this regard, to whom the constitution of Pakistan assign the task of securing the economy. There must be no room of bankruptcy in the economy also. Which is a sign of jeopardized economy primarily.

4.2- Institutions must be strong enough like they are in other countries. There must be strict accountability and harsh consequences for the corrupt authorities to have a lesson for others. Government must work for the public to ensure daily justice on urgently basis, with a purified economy. Which will be a proof of a certified economy of Pakistan.

4.3- There is a need of more Import and export agreements with other countries, as much as the economy of Pakistan can afford and will get flourished with. Also, more than importing goods the ratio of exporting goods must be much more. Which will enrich this economy and will create more jobs and will spread commercial prosperity across Pakistan.

4.4- There is an urgent need of caring about the state machinery of Pakistan. In this regard man power must be reared. While these rearing needs securing the prosperity of the citizens. Where the govt is in due to keep resolving the daily life challenges of the public in the form of providing them conducive income.

4.5- Each and every weak point must be expelled out from the economic policy of Pakistan. The economy of Pakistan must be made a realistic backbone of the state. Stalk exchange needs to be improved. There must be no deficit. No inflation must be

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blown up with air. Masses must be cared about in this regard. And gross domestic product (GDP) must be raised. Also per capita income must be improved, to have a fertile input and output share of the citizens in the informal economy of Pakistan, and to give a way forward to it.

5. Future Hopes That Can Be Attached with The Improved Informal Economy of Pakistan

5.1- Economic prosperity will be the destination of the Pakistani masses. Less poverty, decreased unemployment, and improved literacy rate will be the primary attributes of the Pakistani masses. Each citizen will have a secure economic life. They will have secured life standards and will be at ease to acquire their primary rights of life. And will easily deal with daily life challenges, with a sustainable life.

5.2- Justice will be easily available for everyone from each institution because of the honest and responsible authorities in power there. Each institution will be easy in approach for the public to acquire the needed justice there in with the state machinery working on smooth and productive grounds for all the citizens.

5.3- Developing economy will be a proof of the development of the state. Developing economy leaves the debilities in governments behind while moving onward securing sustainability in both the domestic and international spheres. Which tags the state with reputation, mainly economic reputation? Because of which the domestic success of the economy poses the state on the international front for more and more agreements with other countries in different domains, like diplomatic, strategic, political, and economic, etc.

5.4- Based on the economic prosperity in Pakistan, it will be easy for the developed states to have economic ties with the developing state of Pakistan. Where in there will be mutual benefits for the involved states and the citizens of Pakistan. Each citizen will have a much better future personally, and also the same for the state. Which secure national prosperity.

5.5- Economic organizations responsible for the economic prosperity, like ECO, will have a more focused spotlight over Pakistan. Where the state of Pakistan will qualify each criterion of agreements posed by such organizations to the economy of Pakistan.

6. Conclusion

It is better late than never. Improvement in the informal economy of Pakistan can transform the destiny of this state and its citizen on domestic level, while casting Pakistan a trusted trade partner with other countries on the international level. However, what we lack is honesty, struggle, proper investments, and mindset of improvements for the development of the informal economy of this state of Pakistan. Which is compulsory to be brought into reality with the measures discussed above

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Winston Churchill

7. PROMOTING TOURISM IN PAKISTAN: OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES.

1. Introduction

Among the other industries in Pakistan the tourism industry of Pakistan comprising of lush green valleys, beautiful mountains, and attractive rivers is catching the eyes of both the domestic public and foreigners. Tourism industry of Pakistan needs to label Pakistan with a good reputation abroad. Securing and sustaining the tourism industry in Pakistan has been one of the most important challenging tasks for the governments, while eradicating some inland evils like extremism, poverty, and other social injustices against the public of Pakistan. Which spoil the reputation of this country and the foreign visitors as a consequence hesitate to visit this country.

2. Qualities of Pakistan As A Host for The Tourists from Abroad

2.1- The obvious features of the lush green valleys, beautiful mountains, streaming rivers, leafy forests, starring nights, and clear sky at the daytime are the prominent features of the tourism industry in Pakistan. Which the domestic dwellers, and foreign visitors deserve to enjoy to the fullest, fetching income for this tourism industry of Pakistan.

2.2- Because of the success of the tourism industry in a state the tied states strengthen their ties more and the new states want to have this experience also with the host country. Pakistan as a host country for the tourists require to enjoy the same ties with foreigners.

2.3- Because of the success in the tourism industry Pakistan has enjoyed and requires to enjoy an attractive reputation of its tourism industry abroad. Where the domestic businessmen and the foreign visitors utilize the tourism industry of Pakistan for various purposes to spend money and make money.

2.4- Pakistan is enjoying a lot of agreements with foreign countries due to its lucky geo-strategic and a well-favoured economic location. Most of the civilians of Pakistan are successfully commercial and unique striving citizens. Who because of the lucky location of Pakistan on the earth in this region are securing the benefits from Pakistan due to its tourism industry?

2.5- The formal support of the tourism industry is less as compared to the other industries of Pakistan. This industry is in need of more support from the government, in order to get flourished on a productive track ahead. The tourism industry of Pakistan must not be advertised abroad with the geographical features only. It needs to be exposed with full support of the government and much more budget should be spent to purify the society from violence, for making the tourism industry more successful.

3. What Pakistan Acquires While Rendering the Opportunities for The Tourists in Its Tourism Industry

Pakistan posing its tourism industry with supporting qualities to the foreign visitors acquires a lot, which include;

3.1- Peaceful tourism industry is a proof of peace in a country. Although years back Pakistan has experienced an atmosphere of violent society. However, the tourism industry of Pakistan is enough back on its peaceful track. The track which ensures peace in the society of Pakistan. Also, the current peace in this society has started creating opportunities for Pakistan, attracting foreigners to visit the host country Pakistan and experience their recreation and take pleasure from their joyous visits to here. And add their share to the economy of Pakistan.

3.2- Getting back from violence in society has restricted foreign hard involvement in Pakistan. This peace has made Pakistan qualify the international standard for peace. The criterion of which is the foreign countries strengthening their ties with Pakistan and allowing their citizens to visit Pakistan. Where the officials from abroad come and acquire opportunities for the political agreements to involve Pakistan in international politics, economic agreements for creating money, and diplomatic and strategic agreements for an ensured peace in this region.

3.3- Safe tourism industry of Pakistan compels foreign governments to acquire academic career opportunities for their students from Pakistan. Where Pakistan acquires international reputation and the foreign students get qualified with degrees from here. In this regard the government of Pakistan gives monetary support to the students from abroad on the basis of ties and educational agreements.

3.4- Formal foreign visitors to Pakistan observe the skilled and striving citizens here and tend to get agreed for economic agreements with Pakistan. Such exemplary countries include the ties of China, the ties of Iran, and the ties of Uzbekistan, with Pakistan etc

3.5- Pakistan hosting the foreign tourists because of the dwelling peace, as much as possible, in this country creates economic opportunities and permits foreign investors to invest in Pakistan in different sectors. Which boost economy, creates jobs, and helps having experience for the future opportunities.

4. Challenges in The Tourism Industry of Pakistan - Putting Pakistan In the Back Seat

4.1- The remnants of extremists and the dread from terrorists for the foreign tourists has limited the tourism industry of Pakistan. Which has spoiled the reputation of Pakistan on international level. Although Pakistan got enough back from violence in society, still some foreign tourists are not confident to visit or sail Pakistan.

4.2- The simple economy of Pakistan has a lot of jeopardy at different points. Which needs to be eradicated by the government. Hence instead of focusing on the tourism industry, the government is involved in focusing on the boot up of economy to provide life basic standards to society. Which gives second priority to the tourism industry of Pakistan.

4.3- Pakistan is a developing state. Where the standards of life are of low quality. This low-quality standard does not match visitors from the developed countries. And as a result, foreign tourists opt for other countries instead of Pakistan.

4.4- The mutually active ties of Pakistan with China, which is a potential soft super power, has restricted the tourists and visitors of those countries which are not in favour of Chinese development. And as a result, the tourism industry of Pakistan does not get supported by such foreign tourists and visitors negating China.

4.5- Low quality standards of life of the Pakistani citizens brandish the lifestyle of Pakistanis un-attractive over media. Where such exposure of Pakistan on the international forum make the foreigners devoid of visiting Pakistan. Although some foreigners on humanitarian basis, in order to render their services, to these citizens of Pakistan still visit Pakistan.

5. Resolving the Challenges of The Tourism Industry in Pakistan With Measures Promoting Tourism

5.1- Peace promoting campaigns and attending the peace seminars in the region will brandish Pakistan a peaceful country. Which will attract the foreign countries for peaceful agreements and the conducive investments. Which is a boost to the tourism industry of Pakistan.

5.2- Pakistan needs to refresh its foreign policy for ties with other countries. Attractive measures in the foreign policy of Pakistan for the ties with other countries will enrich the tourism industry of Pakistan.

5.3- Sustainable economy ensures the purity of the institutions. On the basis of which the ties with Pakistan of other countries will be improved as it will advertise Pakistan a honest country. Which is a backup for the ties of Pakistan with other countries. As a result, the tourism industry of this country will find enrichment.

5.4- A honest Pakistan is in due to have employment opportunities for its unemployed skilled citizens. Whereas the country of Pakistan has a lucky location on earth and needs to have economic agreements with other countries employing its skilled jobless citizens. Where as a consequence economy will be improved, jobs will be created, peace will be advertised, poverty will be eradicated and the tourism industry of this country will avail enrichment.

5.5- Pakistan is a Muslim state. It needs to attract investments from the Muslim countries also, especially from the middle east. Such foreign investments in the industrial and commercial sector of Pakistan along with the improvement of economy is engendering a hope of well-versed tourism industry.

6. Future of Pakistan With Its Prominent and Enriched Tourism Industry

6.1- Peaceful existence will be the destination of Pakistani citizens as a result of continued struggle over the enriched tourism industry of Pakistan. Public will breathe in a peaceful society.

6.2- Foreign attraction for a variety of peaceful agreements will give Pakistan an edge of development because of the attractive tourism industry of Pakistan. Where Pakistan and the countries in agreements with Pakistan will be benefited.

6.3- Domestic economic prosperity will be the acquired development because of work on the tourism industry. Where public will avail employment and live better and better. 6.4- National Solidarity will be the outcome in consequence of peaceful Pakistan - economically strong Pakistan invested in by foreign countries. This national solidarity will be observed by each Pakistani with national spirit.

6.5- Pakistan will be exposed with good reputation on the international forum, securing much better future for the nation. Where each Pakistani will live in peace, happiness and prosperity, with a clue of invitation to the foreign tourists to visit a safe, secure, and sustained Pakistan.

7. Conclusion

The tourism industry of Pakistan has seen enough ups and downs because of the violence in society. Where even the domestic innocent masses also went the times of uncertainty about their life. However, the state of Pakistan has become successful in resolving such uncertainties and purified the society. This gave a refreshed colour to the tourism industry of Pakistan. Where still the promotion of tourism in Pakistan is needed to help the state acquire prosperity. Which can be made the acquired destination of Pakistan while succeeding in the adopt-apply of measures discussed above for the promotion of tourism in Pakistan.

"Success is not final, failure is not fatal: it is the courage to continue that counts"

Winston Churchill

8. I DO NOT AGREE WITH WHAT YOU HAVE TO SAY, BUT I'LL DEFEND TO THE DEATH YOUR RIGHT TO SAY IT. I.E IT MEANS (RIGHTS NOT FULFILLED YET ACKNOWLEDGED)

1. Introduction

We the humans are not all happy in our lives. Some are happy and some are depressed. As citizens of the different states across the earth have rights they need to acquire on the domestic level and/or on the international level. Yet the voice raised for such rights is either heard and agreed with for fulfilment, or then just acknowledged and not fulfilled. These rights, needed in life, if fulfilled gives power in life to the massed. However, still attack is the best form of defence. And if we observe the national or international forum, we can definitely see the examples of such cases here on the national level and there on the international level. Where rights are acknowledged of masses yet not fulfilled.

2. Examples of I do not agree with what you have to say, but I'll defend to the death your right to say it.

2.1- The issue of Occupied Kashmir, the issue of Occupied Palestine, and the issue of Occupied Chechnya etc, by the armed forces from outside are such examples. Where the armed forces from outside constantly suppress the voice of such masses in order to not make them acquire their desired rights.

2.2- On the domestic level the poor masses in Pakistan are constantly crippling for their basic rights of life. Such rights include peaceful society, coming out of crippling poverty, getting rid of miserable unemployment despite of the acquired degrees by the literate citizens, and there in the raise of the literacy rate, etc.

2.3- The corrupt institutions on the national level, and the responsible organizations on the international level, along with the citizens of Pakistan keep the voice of the citizens of different countries for their rights restricted and limited.

2.4- Media has been personalized by the domestic politicians and used by the foreign supremacy keep the masses in the folds of uncertainty of sensationalism on the domestic level, while getting suppressed by the foreign supremacy on the international level, also. Where the voice of the masses of the needy states across the earth does not vent for their desired rights.

2.5- The voice of the citizens of the Muslim states for universal Muslim brethren is not heard by most of the Muslim states as much as it is in need of. The Muslims of Muslim states have to raise their voice for their culture and civilization to get it casted in comparison with the western culture and civilization. Where the western culture and civilization has been made dominant against Muslims by the Muslim states. This is because of claiming the existence by the Muslim states in the modern era of global western culture and civilization.

2.6- The Iranian governmental desire to become an atomic power, and the Chinese governmental desire to become economic super power of the world face restrictions in the UN because of the supremacy of the USA as a super power with effective impression in the UN, sustaining the world a uni polar one.

3. Reasons/Factors Behind of I do not agree with what you have to say, but I'll defend to the death your right to say it

3.1- Supremacy of the dominant armed forces has kept suppressed the voice of the crippling public of the occupied Kashmir, Palestine, and Chechnya, etc. Such people because of the supremacy of the foreign armed forces cannot raise their voice for their rights. And if they raise any such voice they are crushed more and more. In this regard the UN and other responsible organizations for peace use to get failed due to the superior power of the concerned states occupying Kashmir, Palestine, Chechnya, etc, with their armed forces. Which are difficult in restriction by such responsible organizations.

3.2- Lack of the sense of formal responsibility towards the crippling masses by the developing states subside the voice of such masses who have to raise their voice for the acquirement of professional career, eradication of poverty, supporting the literacy rate, removal of taxes, and other such daily injustices, due to which poor masses are striving hard to survive.

3.3- Lust of illicit earning of money by the authorities in the concerned institutions of states restrict such institutions to distribute justice among masses. Which keep a distance between the state's institutions and the citizens deserving justice from such institutions.

3.4- Authorities lusting power to have in hold, personalize media both the print and electronic one. Where this media plays a game of sensationalism in between the authorities in power and the target citizens. This gap filled with sensationalism replace a substantial reality of fulfilment of rights, although the media portray an image of such rights.

3.5- Lack of spiritual responsibility by the Muslim dignitaries does not support the submission of Muslims to the Will of God. And the inland voices of the citizens of different Muslim states for the unity of Muslim ummah do not reach each other. And instead of gathering the Muslim ummah by the Muslim states on the basis of its culture and civilization the supremacy of the western culture and civilization is observed in modern era by Muslim states making excuse of existence in modern era

3.6- Fear of sharing supremacy of the USA in the world subside and suppress the desire of Iran to become one more atomic power in the world, and delaying the Chinese desire to become one more super power in the world.

4. Supposed Future Threats If I did agree with what you have to say, and defended your right to say it

4.1- Emergence of the violent public from the occupied Kashmir, occupied Palestine, and occupied Chechnya, etc, to take the revenge of armed forces occupied these regions who crippled and crushed masses for years.

4.2- Supposed risk of dissolving the domestic governments and the removal of the irresponsible domestic authorities from power, they have in their hand. Such authorities keep domestic masses in such problems which the citizens are unable to resolve themselves. These running governments worry losing power if the problems of the domestic citizens are resolved. As the domestic governments in developing countries keep the citizens dependent on the government for the resolution of such problems, while they do not agree to resolve such problems for the domestic citizens.

4.3- If the justice from the institutions is provided to the masses, awareness will prevail among these masses. The fake impression of the institutions will be lost. And these institutions will start running on the behalf of the public. Which the irresponsible authorities in power do not want. As these irresponsible authorities run such institutions on their behalf and not on the behalf of the public. Which the dishonest authorities in the developing countries consider a depletion in their power.

4.4- If the media is not personalized, there will be no sensationalism, and the exact voice of the public will be raised by the media for the public rights. This will lower the unrealistic morale of the authorities in power. Which the dishonest authorities in power do not want. In order to not get with a start of losing earning illicit income.

4.5- The unity of Muslim ummah is facing difficulty because of the unrealistic Muslim states. As they focus more on being secular than being spiritual. Where they fear the rise of the unity of a solid Muslim ummah as a risk of the unadjusted Muslim culture and civilization clashing with western civilization. Which they fear can become a cause of the Third World War. However, there is no compulsion of religion in Islam. Islam considers the independence of any religion openly.

4.6- The rise of Iran as an atomic power can become a cause of violence in the world as the USA maintains this concept and restrains Iran from the intended privilege. Also, the rise of China as a second super can inflict the supremacy of the USA, as the USA upholds this concept in the UN and around the world. Hence both the Iran and China are restricted from their desire of such privileges by the US supremacy.

5. Needed Measures to Adopt- Apply Regarding I do not agree with what you have to say, but I'll defend to the death your right to say it.

Each person on this earth deserve to be happy. And in order to acquire happiness they raise their voice for their rights securing their happiness, which encompasses the role of the responsible authorities also there in, So;

5.1- The United Nations need to draft a policy for the removal of the armed forces from the occupied Kashmir, occupied Palestine, occupied Chechnya and other such parts of the earth where the public are seeking their right to breathe in an air of independence. It is not worth to live with hard mentality against masses, and the masses, to survive with and die with unaccomplished desires for their rights.

5.2- The domestic developing governments along with the help from abroad, if needed, should help resolve the problems of their citizens. Which the citizens cannot resolve themselves and for which the governments, institutions, and organizations are responsible to resolve.

5.3- The state institutions must be headed by responsible authorities and the concerned services from the state institutions must be provided to the public there in. Institutions are built to serve the public not to secure corrupt money by the authorities in power.

5.4- Media all across the world must work on genuine and humane terms to bring masses face to face and eye to eye to the authorities in power responsible for the welfare and service of the citizens, irrespective of unrealistic power in hand for prolong tenures/terms. Where, in fake-hood a man cannot find happiness as human real nature is pure.

5.5- Muslim states need to glue the Muslims in Muslim ummah from different parts of the world, to make the unity of Muslim ummah a lucid reality. This will protect and promote the Muslim culture and civilization, irrespective of the clash with western culture and civilization.

5.6- Iran need to acquire atomic power and China needs to become a super power. Naturally talent need to exposed, even needed to be discovered which always proves productive, while the US is against it.

6. Conclusion

I,m not Responsible for Copyrights.

All over the earth humanity has equal rights. However, the process of providing rights faces ups and downs in the race of involving all the humanity on equal terms in the provision of rights. As some states of the earth are developed while others are developing. It is not worth respecting that superior states which are developed, or the authorities which are superior should harass the incapable ones and enjoy themselves. Acquiring peace, happiness, and prosperity must be the real goal of each

person, institution, organization, state, and international forum on this earth in order to have joyous existence on this earth.

"Success is not final, failure is not fatal: it is the courage to continue that counts"

Winston Churchill

9. IS PAKISTAN READY FOR DIGITAL REVOLUTION?

1. Introduction

The world is hasty. Still it has set different criteria for its states to qualify the digital revolution. Pakistan is a Muslim state. Its culture is Islamic. Where Islam is the most updated religion of the world. Which is according to the nature and is perfectly describing the nature created by God. Also, the geo-strategic location of Pakistan is helping Pakistan to play a major role for the USA, China, and other related countries in this region in the digital revolution. Basically, the west is tagged with the digital revolution because of its culture. While it is China which is playing the leading role in the digital revolution and most of the recent advancements in the digital revolution are tugged by China. Also, there was the name of some other countries who contributed well to the promotion of digital revolution in the early years of this digital revolution.

2. Some Specifications of The Digital Revolution

2.1- Scientific research is all about the pursuit of nature in the era of this digital revolution. Which has also been proclaimed by God in Islam, to pursue His nature and discover the secrets of Life in this universe.

2.2- Revolution in the economy of China is an obvious hallmark, Revolution in the import of different countries, both developed and developing countries, from China is the most obvious specification of the current digital revolution in this region.

2.3- Economy of the different countries maintaining self-sufficiency, also supporting import from China and giving boost to their domestic commerce and trade, and their export economy.

2.4- Indian advancements in the field of Information technology is a milestone in the digital revolution of Asia. Where almost all the digital revolution is dependent on the information technology. While its usage by the youth the way they use this information, technology is the destruction of the morals of the youth.

2.5- Map of the world politics has been transformed. The supremacy of the United States hard power is opposing the powerful China's economy, US involvement in and against the middle east is to grab the resources of the middle east, while restricting Iran's atomic power desire. Also, the higher hand of the western culture especially USA is portrayed over the rest of the world's cultures.

2.6- Western debauchery casts prevalent in west, east, north, and south of the earth because of the digital revolution is the ruin of humanity of the different ages involved in its surfing on the internet.

2.7- UN not restricting and submitting to western culture of debauchery, (especially because of the dominant power of USA), and setting no criteria for the exposure of the different cultural values is another obvious specification of the digital revolution.

2.8- Pakistan with its geo-strategic lucky location important for both USA, And China has a prominent edge in the digital revolution, while analysing the readiness of Pakistan for digital revolution will be known in this essay.

3. Digital Revolution with Some of It's Criteria for The States (especially Pakistan) To Get Ready for It

A single state cannot pitch all the good specifications of the digital revolution to the world. Digital revolution is a world-based phenomenon. And employing the specifications of the digital revolution needs insight to well qualify a criterion or set a new criterion of the digital revolution.

3.1- Technological advancement(s) of a state in the digital revolution is one the basic criterion. Most of the advancements in this regard are made by China, from which other states of the world then avail benefit.

3.2- Secondly, behind the scene of the digital revolution, it is the criterion of peace promotion by the states. The whole world is facing the issue of peace and any country like Pakistan which is facing the issue of peace. Such a country use to be a pace-maker in this regard and is a qualifier of a specification of the digital revolution.

3.3- Qualifying the standards of economy is another criterion of the digital revolution. It is not just the import from china by countries like Pakistan, which will help qualify the intended criterion, by making the domestic commerce and trade prosperous. More important than that is the export of a country supported by the inland industrial sector which will help qualify this criterion of the digital revolution much better and more easily.

3.4- Flourishing through the political arena of the world in the digital revolution with the cultured domestic politics, excluding dishonesty and getting enriched with responsibility and rich foreign affairs is another criterion set by the digital revolution in the modern era for the countries like Pakistan.

3.5- Different states of the world have their own cultures. While Muslim countries like Pakistan have Muslim culture massed with its values. It is not the western culture which needs to be made a cultural criterion of the digital revolution. Each and every culture, for example Islamic Culture, needs to be prominent in this digital revolution with onward comparison of the reality of comfort in the values of the different cultures of the world. This filtration must leave the most realistic culture on the face of the world. While the rest need to be condemned, ignored, and left behind.

4. Pakistan's Stance and Related Debilities in Pakistan, In the Digital Revolution's Era

4.1- Pakistan needs domestic peace for easy survival and thriving well with its citizens. As Pakistan been the subject to the waves of violence. Easy survival raises the concerning morale of the state helping to reach the aimed goal(s).

4.2- Suppressed Islamic cultural values of Pakistan and the life of people with western cultural values instead of living with the realistic values of Islam is another big blow against the prosperity of Pakistan. Where global civilization has replaced the space of culture in Pakistan due to the misuse of Information technology in this digital revolution of one touch access.

4.3- Simple economy of Pakistan is too much un-attractive because of the loans from abroad, bankruptcy in trend, taxes imposition on the public with apathy, and corruption in full-fledged. Safe and sound economy can help to get channelled towards the digital revolution. But unfortunately, Pakistan is lacking this blessing.

4.4- Pakistan has a very much lucky and unique geo-strategic location. Because of which Pakistan is much more important country than any other country in this region in today's digital revolution. Pakistan can play a very good role in International Politics with some sort of responsibility, while the way this state of Pakistan is managing the domestic part of the politics of this country is miserable. Which needs to have solidarity to strengthen the state inside out in the era of this digital revolution.

4.5- Skilled yet unemployed masses, with earned degrees and no proper scope of their future in Pakistan portrays this Pakistan on the international forum a really wanting and destitute country. Where Pakistan shows no qualifying capability for the digital revolution.

5. Challenges from The Digital Revolution for Pakistan

5.1- The overwhelming supremacy of the USA is on the way to submerge Pakistan in the international corridor of strategic and diplomatic politics in the running era of digital revolution. Although benefiting from its lucky geo-strategic location, has been a subject to the supremacy of USA, Pakistan is striving hard in dealing the international politics.

5.2- The escalated economy of china has boosted import from china for Pakistan supporting its commercial sector, while on the other hand the lost industrial sector and lack of proper export from Pakistan to other countries has devastated the domestic economy of Pakistan.

5.3- The advancement if India in the field of information technology has left Pakistan back behind while lingering Pakistan is struggling to put itself up in the primary rows in this regard to show IT reputation in Asia.

5.4- The poor and weak economy of Pakistan loaded with loads, bankruptcy, taxes and corruption has punctured the domestic economy of Pakistan, giving a backward push blow to the economy of Pakistan.

5.5- Exposing the Islamic cultural values and lack of proper interest in the unity of Muslim ummah by Pakistan has added an ill-fated scar to the bad reputation of Pakistan in this regard, making it a weak Muslim state in this regard.

6. Making Pakistan Ready for The Digital Revolution

6.1- Islam is the most purely describing religion of nature in the world. In the digital revolution scientists are all striving hard to investigate the nature and disclose its secrets and realities. Where Islam been the religion and culture of Pakistan has such realities been defined in the Holy Quran, Holey Ahadith, and Holy Islamic Scriptures

already. Where the scientists need to have the study of Islam and Culture of Pakistan. Hence from the religious and cultural point of view Pakistan with some efforts to cure the debilities is ready for the digital revolution.

6.2- Due to the fortunate geo-strategic location of Pakistan, our country is ready for this digital revolution with its fortunate location on the front of diplomatic, strategic affairs with USA and economic affairs with China, and other concerned countries.

6.3- Improved literacy rate with a qualifying capability will stabilize the institutions of Pakistan to create national solidarity. A solid Pakistan with self-sufficient skilled masses can get ready for any peaceful race of the digital revolution.

6.4- Economically Pakistan needs a lot of strive on the domestic level. Industrial sector needs improvement. To qualify the economic and industrial criterion of the digital revolution Pakistan has to re-establish and restore its industrial sector.

6.5- International affairs and ties of Pakistan with developed countries needs strong domestic institutions, honest authorities, safe and sound economy, peaceful existence of the inland citizens, and smooth of the each and every one affair(s) of the state.

7. Conclusion

Other countries show one or the other qualification for the digital revolution. In this sense our country Pakistan is much better than other countries. Where Pakistan in the current digital revolution is ready on the cultural level and the geo-strategic level. While giving routes to Chinese economy also adds reputation to the economic sector of Pakistan, where export needs to have a solid background in Pakistan. Pakistan also has to work on Information Technology, and national and international peace, prosperity and solidarity from the different angles discussed above. Hence Pakistan has to struggle hard and a lot. For which we the Pakistanis need to be sincere at heart to serve our Pakistan on the realistic grounds. To make Pakistan ready for the digital revolution, in the versatility of our country – Pakistan.

"Success is not final, failure is not fatal: it is the courage to continue that counts"

Winston Churchill