

Pakistan's progress lies in the independent and unhindered functioning of all organs of the state

OUTLINE:

- 1- Introduction
- 2- Deciphering the term progress and various key terms associated with it
- 3- An overview of the current development index of different sectors in Pakistan
 - I - Health sector
 - II - Education sector
 - III - Industrial sector
 - IV - Bureaucratic sector
 - V - Economy
 - VI - Power sector
 - VII - Foreign Policy
 - VIII - Disaster management
 - IX - Agricultural sector

over simplified

4- Facts which prove that progress of Pakistan depends upon the independence of all organs of the state

- I - Agricultural sector meets the demand of food
- II - Education sector tends to improve literacy rate
- III - Industrial sector ensures sustainable economy
- IV - Defense of Pakistan is running over independently
- V - Disaster management authorities work independently
- VI - Board of Revenue generates revenue of state
- VII - Spreading of Diseases are controlled by Health sector along with other health safety
- VIII - Power sector works to generate energy independently
- IX - Foreign ministries establish & maintain foreign policy.

5- Hurdles in the independent functioning of all organs in Pakistan

- I - Absence of Rule of Law
- II - Military outbreak in every state affair
- III - Dwindling economy
- IV - Intervention by super powers
- V - High illiteracy rate
- VI - Outdated Foreign Policy
- VII - Political instability

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VIII - Lack of good leadership

6 - Steps already taken by government for efficient working of different state organs

- I - Strict accountability and NAB action
- II - Loans from neighbours and IMF
- III - More budget for Health sector
- IV - Improved literacy rate
- V - Removal of extremism
- VI - Development of defense system
- VII - Women empowerment

7 - Recommendation for the independence of state organs

- I - Strict application of laws
- II - Establishment of good governance model
- III - Privatization of industries
- IV - Positive role of media
- V - Removal of insurgencies and provincial conflicts
- VI - Devising efficient foreign policy.
- VII - Women empowerment
- VIII - Good establishment between military & civilians

8 - Conclusion

ESSAY

"The story of Pakistan, its struggle and its achievement for seeking independence should not be denied or forgotten in the presence of difficulty or challenges."

..... Quaid-e-Azam

Pakistan was established under the keen supervision of Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah on August 14, 1947. The roots behind the establishment of a separate and independent state was desired so that the Muslim of subcontinent could unite at a separate land and could enjoy independence in their every affair of life along with a state running its all organs independently without any external influence. There is no iota of doubt in a fact that the

Progress of Pakistan lies in the independent functioning of all organs of the state.

Although it is currently suffering from a number of impediments in the current functioning.

A meticulous analysis reveals that a number of hurdles are prevailing such as military interventions, political instability, lack of good leadership, dwindling economy in Pakistan and no implementation of strict laws. All such factors pose threat to the independence of state.

Although a myriad of steps have been taken yet more are needed to be taken to ensure independent functioning of all the organs in Pakistan.

Before going into the in depth knowledge, it is wise to discuss about the term "progress" and the key terms associated with it. As per Wikipedia, progress is defined as the excel in any field.

According to planning and development commission, progress lies in such a

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fact in which different authorities could work effectively and independently. According to ~~The~~ United Nations Development Program, the complete reliance and ~~self~~ sufficiency of any state alongwith the excel in economy is termed as progress. Thus, In general progress could be narrated as the independent functioning of every authority without any external ~~influence~~.

In a nutshell, Pakistan is facing severe hurdles in the independent working of every state organ. The grim situation of state organ reliance over others is increasing day by day. If the situation remained unchecked, Pakistan would have to suffer its severe outcomes. Therefore, the more earlier the steps are taken to make all the organs of the state independent and free from internal as well as external influences, the better it would be. Such an ironic situation of state organs need to be reversed. Therefore, a myriad of steps are to be taken at various sectors and economy of country to wipe out external influences at first and every individual has to develop such a narrative and practical effort is needed from every hand to make Pakistan a free and independent state in true sense. As it is

said that;

"Life without liberty is like a body without spirit!"

Education without responsibility is dangerous

OUTLINE

1- Introduction

2- Deciphering the term education and various key terms associated with it

3- An overview of the current situation of education

I - In developed countries

II - In developing countries

4- Facts which prove that education without responsibility is dangerous

At Individual level:

I - A basis for developing morality & ^{responsible} citizenship

II - Violation of Human rights

III - Reliance on obsolete methodologies

IV - Litering and damaging environment

At social level:

- I - Absence of responsibility ~~and~~ punctuality
- II - Development of social crimes
- III - Upraisal of extremism ~~and~~ insurgencies
- IV - Development of bloc politics

At administrative level:

- I - Dwindling literacy rate
- II - Devising ~~of~~ poor public policies
- III - Inability to tackle disasters ~~and~~ rifts
- IV - Deleterious impact ~~on~~ health sector
- V - Development of political instability
- VI - ^{Rise} Upraisal of poverty and Inflation
- VII - Sprouting of corruption ~~and~~ bribery

5- Causes of deleterious impacts of due to improper education

- I - Less budget ~~and~~ resources for education
- II - Forced child labour ~~and~~ low literacy rate
- III - Non-renewal ~~and~~ updation of curriculum
- IV - Increased crime rate
- V - Burdenized ~~and~~ economy of country
- VI - Poor parenting ~~and~~ restrictions

- VII - Deleterious climate change
- VIII - Increasing instability ^{and} of bloc politics
- XI - Lack of interest ^{and} motivation

6- Recommendations for the amelioration of grim situation of education

- I - Fixation of more budget
- II - Removal of inequality ^{and} of Women backwardness
- III - Focus on ^{updated and} single national curriculum
- IV - Focus on learning ^{and} technical skills
- V - Implementation of strict laws
- VI - Getting aid from developed countries

4. Conclusion

Climate Change is a much bigger issue as compared to human efforts so far

OUTLINE

1- Introduction

2- Definition of Climate Change

3- Facts which prove that climate change is a much bigger issue as compared to human efforts so far

I- Deleterious shifts in weather patterns despite meteorological predictions

II- Sprouting of incurable diseases and health issues despite focusing health sector

III- Increased risk of natural disasters due to lack of enough human efforts

IV- Decreasing trends of tourists due to shifting of weather patterns

V- Mass migration towards safe zones despite local mitigation measures for local zones

VI- Increased rate of emergency situations and accidents due to smog.

4- Causes behind the climate change that make it as a biggest issue

I- Poor preparedness and mitigation measures due to inactiveness of disaster and climate managing authorities

II- Lack of funds and poor economy of developing countries.

III- No imposition of strict laws against the industrial sector violating fixed parameters.

IV- Increased deforestation to meet humanitarian demands

V- Increased desertification and reliance on non-renewable resources

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VI- Excessive usage of harmful exhaust gas

VII- More preference instead of public

5- Impacts of beings and

I- Increased global temperature

II- Spreading health issues

III- Increased ground

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VI - Excessive usage of appliances that emit harmful exhaust gases and volatile organic compounds.

VII - More preference towards personal transport instead of public transport.

5- Impacts of Climate Change on human beings and environment

I - Increased forest fires due to increasing of global temperature.

II - Sprouting of harmful diseases and serious health issues.

III - Increased sea water level with scarcity of ground water level.

IV - Mass migration of human & fauna to prevent harmful affects of climate.

V - Need of shifts towards solar energy to use it for domestic and office purposes.

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VI - Shifted weather patterns, rainfall and increased floods

6. Steps already taken to deal with climate change

I - United nations convention on climate change

II - Development of various global initiatives and meetings, protocols and treaties to combat climate change.

III - Participation of WHO to improve health sectors

IV - Development of strict laws and disaster management.

V - Sustainable development goals fixing.

7. Recommendations to tackle climate change

I - Reducing the reliance on natural non-renewable resources

II - Imposition

III - Facilitation

IV - Reliance

V - Utilization panels.

VI - Awareness

VII - Financing

8. Conclusion

II - Imposition of strict laws

III - Facilitation of public transport

IV - Reliance on renewable energy resources

V - Utilization of solar energy & solar cells & solar panels.

VI - Awareness through social media

VII - Financial aid through developed countries

8. Conclusion

No dream of progress can be materialized as long as women are marginalized

OUTLINE

I - Introduction

II - Defining progress and various key indicators associated with it at different sectors

- (i) Individual Level
- (ii) National Level
- (iii) International Level

III - An overview of progress with various examples based on women empowerment

- (i) Fatima Jinnah's role in ^{the} establishment of Pakistan
- (ii) Queen Elizabeth's successful monarch in United Kingdom.
- (iii) China's progressive economy
- (iv) Marie Curie's development of innovative X-Rays and discovery of new elements

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(v) Mala Yousuf Hai's peace keeping efforts

IV-Facts which prove that materilization of Dreams is based on women instead of their marginalization

- (i) Efficient economy is flourished by women's efforts
- (ii) Health sector improves by women participation to combat diseases and safety
- (iii) Various gender based innovation are result of women innovation and research
- (iv) Development of states is based on ^{the} women huge sacrifices of women in terms of lives and money.

I-Effect of marginalization of women on various sector

- (i) Agricultural sector
- (ii) Economic sector
- (iii) Health sector
- (iv) Industrial sector
- (v) Social sector
- (vi) Education sector
- (vii) Political sector

over simplified

VI - Causes of marginalization of women:

- (i) Negative role of social media platforms
- (ii) Family restrictions due to conservative thoughts
- (iii) Poor health and hygiene facilities
- (iv) Less wages as compared to men
- (v) No provision of Transport facilities
- (vi) Peer pressures and raised inflation

VII - Recommendations to prevent marginalization of women so that the gateway to progress gets no obstruction

- (i) More focus on improving literacy rate of society
- (ii) Increasing Quota for Jobs of women in every sector alongwith proper administration of merit
- (iii) Ensurance of health and hygiene facilities
- (iv) Provision of Transport facilities for women
- (v) Positive role of media to spread awareness regarding women equality
- (vi) Increasing wages for women
- (vii) Development of various income support facilities.

VIII - Conclusion

constitutes
SA ✓
UK ✓
France ✓
Germany
China
Turkey
Malaysia

Technology as a master of man

OUTLINE

1- Introduction

2- Definition of Technology

3- Facts which highlight the dominance of technology as a master of man

→ At Domestic Level:

(I) Reliance on machines and robotics for heavy domestic chores instead of human labor

II - Shifting towards innovations to enlighten rooms even under sunshine (daylight)

→ At Administrative Level:

III - Record maintenance in offices to prevent damage and human errors

IV - Usage of Transport to reach fields and office timely

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V- Reliance on various gadgets for contacts meetings to over countrywide distances

→ At Industrial Level:

VI- Commercial usage of heavy apparatus and modern operations master human being

VII- Reliance on power input and output is entirely equipped with technology

→ At Health sector and Lab Scale:

III- Development of various instruments and scanning apparatus

→ Aviation and Military level:

IX- Installation of Radars, oceanic sonars military tanks, jet and air planes are equipped with technology

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4- Impacts of modern human being

→ Positive Impacts

I- Replacement of machinery

II- Dominance free time

III- Various is out

IV- Prevention of disaster

V- Better of

→ No

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4- Impacts of mastering of technology on human beings

→ Positive Impacts:

I- Replacement of man labour with heavy machinery advocates technological mastering

II- Dominance of technology has created a free time lapse for human beings for other purposes

III- Various innovations in science and medicine is outcome of technology

IV- Prevention and preparedness for natural disasters is aided by technology

V- Better construction material and improvement of crops alongwith productivity is based on it

→ Negative Impacts:

VI- Excessive reliance on technology has made the man lethargic and posed health threats

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VII - Excessive reliance on technology has put a pressure on economy.

VIII - Excessive reliance on technology has posed a threat of shifted weather patterns & climate change.

5. Recommendations to avoid the dominance of technology over man

I - Limited usage of gadgets to avoid serious health complications.

II - Fixed time lapse for the usage of heavy machinery to prevent deterioration of environment.

III - Effective utility of free time to run administration effectively.

IV - A need of innovations in technology to prevent hazardous effects.

V - Usage of modern equipment to cause the damage resources of nature.

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(III) More administrative

(IV) Innovation present

(V) Effective make use

(VI) Innovation source

(7) - Conclusion

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VI - Awareness through social media for the safe usage of ~~Technology~~

6 - Conclusion